

# Opening IMS with REST APIs

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# About

- Overview of Java on Demand feature of IMS
- Building REST API with IMS TM Resource Adapter
- Enabling REST API in Zowe API ML
- REST API Security

<https://github.com/volov0/IMS-API>

# Technology stack

JAVA

IMS JAVA On Demand – IMS TM Resource Adapter

IMS Connect

IMS TM, IMS DB

ZOWE API Mediation Layer

Springboot

Swagger

# Java in IMS

## Mainframe libraries

- Type-2 IMS Universal Drivers (JDBC and DL/I)
- IMS Java Dependent Region Resource Adapter

JMPs, JBPs

## Remote libraries

- Type-4 IMS Universal Drivers (JDBC and DL/I)
- IMS TM Resource Adapter

Distributed Java Applications

# IMS Java On Demand feature

- **usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava**  
imsudb.jar – IMS Universal drivers and IMS Java dependent region resource adapter
- **usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava/samples**  
OpenDBIVP.jar – JMP and JBP sample jobs
- **usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava/lib**  
libT2DLI.so - Java native code for IMS type-2 Java connectivity
- **usr/lpp/ims/ims15/ico**  
Contains collection of libraries which form together IMS TM resource adapter
- **usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava/rar**  
imsudbLocal.rar, imsudbXA.rar, imsudbJLocal.rar, imsudbJXA.rar
- **usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava/cics**

# JMPs and JBPs - setup

## IMS.PROCLIB(DFSJVMMS)

```
-Djava.class.path=/a/kouva01/java/Hello/hello.jar:>  
/sys/IMS/V15GA/usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava/imsudb.jar:>  
/sys/IMS/V15GA/usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava/samples/OpenDBIVP.jar:>
```

## IMS.PROCLIB(DFSJVMEV)

```
LIBPATH=>  
/sys/java31bt/v8r0m0/usr/lpp/java/J8.0/bin/j9vm:>  
/sys/java31bt/v8r0m0/usr/lpp/java/J8.0/bin/:>  
/sys/IMS/V15GA/usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava/lib/
```

## IMS.PROCLIB(DFSJVMAP)

```
DFSIVP37=samples/ivp/ims/IMSIVP  
DFSIVP67=samples/ivp/ims/IMSIVPJPB  
BTSAOTP3=ca/ims/transaction/JMPTransaction1
```

# IMS TM Resource adapter

Runtime component – must be deployed with IBM proprietary applications (WebSphere)

Development component – implements Jakarta Connectors architecture (JCA)

- Invoke IMS transaction program
- Retrieve undelivered or asynchronous output messages
- Retrieve an IMS callout request and respond back
- Invoke any of the IMS commands that are supported by IMS OTMA

# IVTNO transaction

```
*****
*      IMS INSTALLATION VERIFICATION PROCEDURE      *
*****

                                TRANSACTION TYPE : NON-CONV (OSAM DB)
                                DATE             : 11/11/2019

PROCESS CODE (*1) : DIS
LAST NAME          : LAST2
FIRST NAME         : FIRST2
EXTENSION NUMBER   : 8-111-2222
INTERNAL ZIP CODE   : D02/R02

                                (*1) PROCESS CODE
                                ADD
                                DELETE
                                UPDATE
                                DISPLAY
                                TADD

ENTRY WAS DISPLAYED                                SEGMENT# : 0003
```



# IVTNO transaction – REST API

`https://localhost:8080/api/v1?lastname=last1`

**HTTP GET**

```
{
  "message": "ENTRY WAS DISPLAYED",
  "lastname": "last1",
  "firstname": "FIRST1",
  "extension": "8-111-1111",
  "zipcode": "D01/R01"
}
```

**ivt** IMS IVTNO/IVTCM transaction

**POST**

**/ivt** Add new entry to phone book database



**GET**

**/ivt/{lastname}** Find a phone book entry by lastname



**POST**

**/ivt/{lastname}** Updates a phone book entry



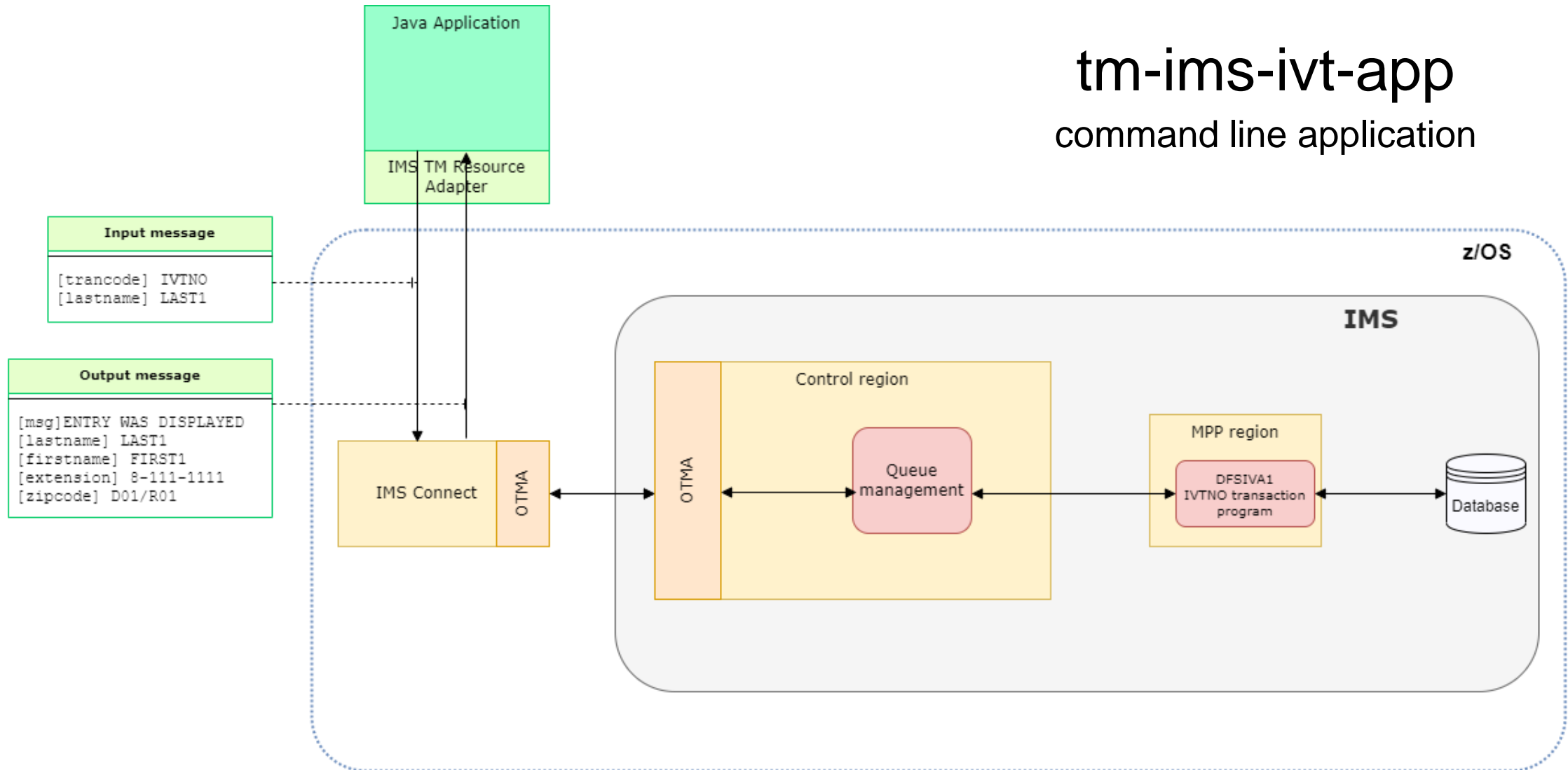
**DELETE**

**/ivt/{lastname}** Deletes a phone book entry



# IMS TM Resource adapter sample standalone application

tm-ims-ivt-app  
command line application



# Sample application tm-ims-ivt-app

To Enable IMS TM Resource Adapter Java Program needs to import a few packages

```
import com.ibm.connector2.ims.ico.IMSConnectionFactory;  
import com.ibm.connector2.ims.ico.IMSInteraction;  
import com.ibm.connector2.ims.ico.IMSInteractionSpec;  
import com.ibm.connector2.ims.ico.IMSManagedConnectionFactory;
```

- These packages are located in imsico.jar
- Ccf2.jar, IMSLogin.jar, CWYBS\_AdapterFoundation.jar need to be in classpath as well

```
mvn install:install-file -Dfile=imsico.jar -DgroupId=com.ibm.ims -DartifactId=imsico -Dversion=15.1.2 -Dpackaging=jar  
mvn install:install-file -Dfile=ccf2.jar -DgroupId=com.ibm.ims -DartifactId=ccf2 -Dversion=15.1.2 -Dpackaging=jar  
mvn install:install-file -Dfile=IMSLogin.jar -DgroupId=com.ibm.ims -DartifactId=IMSLogin -Dversion=15.1.2 -Dpackaging=jar  
mvn install:install-file -Dfile=CWYBS_AdapterFoundation.jar -DgroupId=com.ibm.ims -DartifactId=CWYBS_AdapterFoundation  
-Dversion=15.1.2 -Dpackaging=jar
```

# Sample application tm-ims-ivt-app

## Establish connection with IMS Connect

```
IMSConnectionFactory cf;
IMSManagedConnectionFactory mcf = new IMSManagedConnectionFactory();

// set parameters for IMS Connect connection
mcf.setHostName("hostname");
mcf.setUserName("username");
mcf.setPassword("password");
mcf.setDataStoreName("IMSW");
mcf.setPortNumber(new Integer(8866));

// Create connection factory from ManagedConnectionFactory
cf = (IMSConnectionFactory) mcf.createConnectionFactory();

// Create an IMSConnection object
Connection connection = cf.getConnection();
```

# Sample application tm-ims-ivt-app

## Use IMS interaction

```
// Create an IMSInteraction from the connection
IMSInteraction interaction = (IMSInteraction) connection.createInteraction();

// Create an IMSInteraction specification object
IMSInteractionSpec ixnSpec = new IMSInteractionSpec();

// Doing non-conversational IMS transaction - input message send to IMS -> IMS
// replies with output message
ixnSpec.setImsRequestType(IMSInteractionSpec.IMS_REQUEST_TYPE_IMS_TRANSACTION);
ixnSpec.setCommitMode(IMSInteractionSpec.SEND_THEN_COMMIT);
ixnSpec.setInteractionVerb(IMSInteractionSpec.SYNC_SEND_RECEIVE);
ixnSpec.setSyncLevel(IMSInteractionSpec.SYNC_LEVEL_NONE);
```

# Sample application tm-ims-ivt-app

## Send the message to IMS Connect

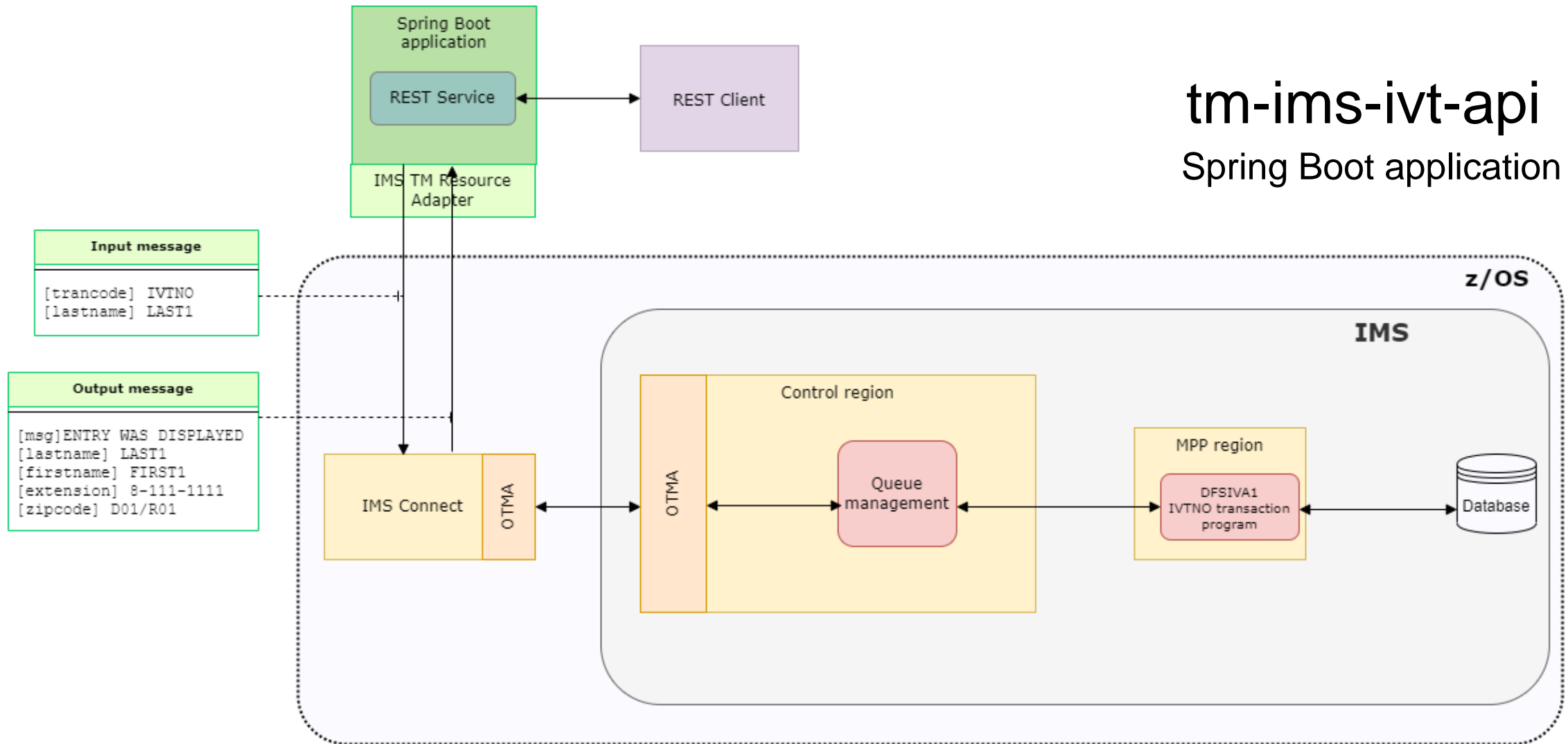
```
// IVTNO transaction accepts 59 bytes long input message
IMSMessage inputMessage = new IMSMessage(59);

// Put the input params to the right places in the message
inputMessage.setContent("IVTNO", 4, 10);
inputMessage.setContent("DISPLAY", 14, 8);
inputMessage.setContent("LAST4", 22, 10);
inputMessage.setContent(" ", 32, 27);

// IVTNO transaction responds with 93 bytes long input message
IMSMessage outputMessage = new IMSMessage(93);

// Send the input message and synchronously receive the output
interaction.execute(ixnSpec, inputMessage, outputMessage);
```

# Command line app into REST API with Spring Boot



# Spring Boot REST API tm-ims-ivt-api

IvtDisplay class sends the message to IMS

```
@RestController
public class TmImsIvtController {

    @GetMapping("/api/v1")
    public IvtDisplay read(@RequestParam(value = "lastname", defaultValue = "") String name) {
        return new IvtDisplay(name);
    }
}
```

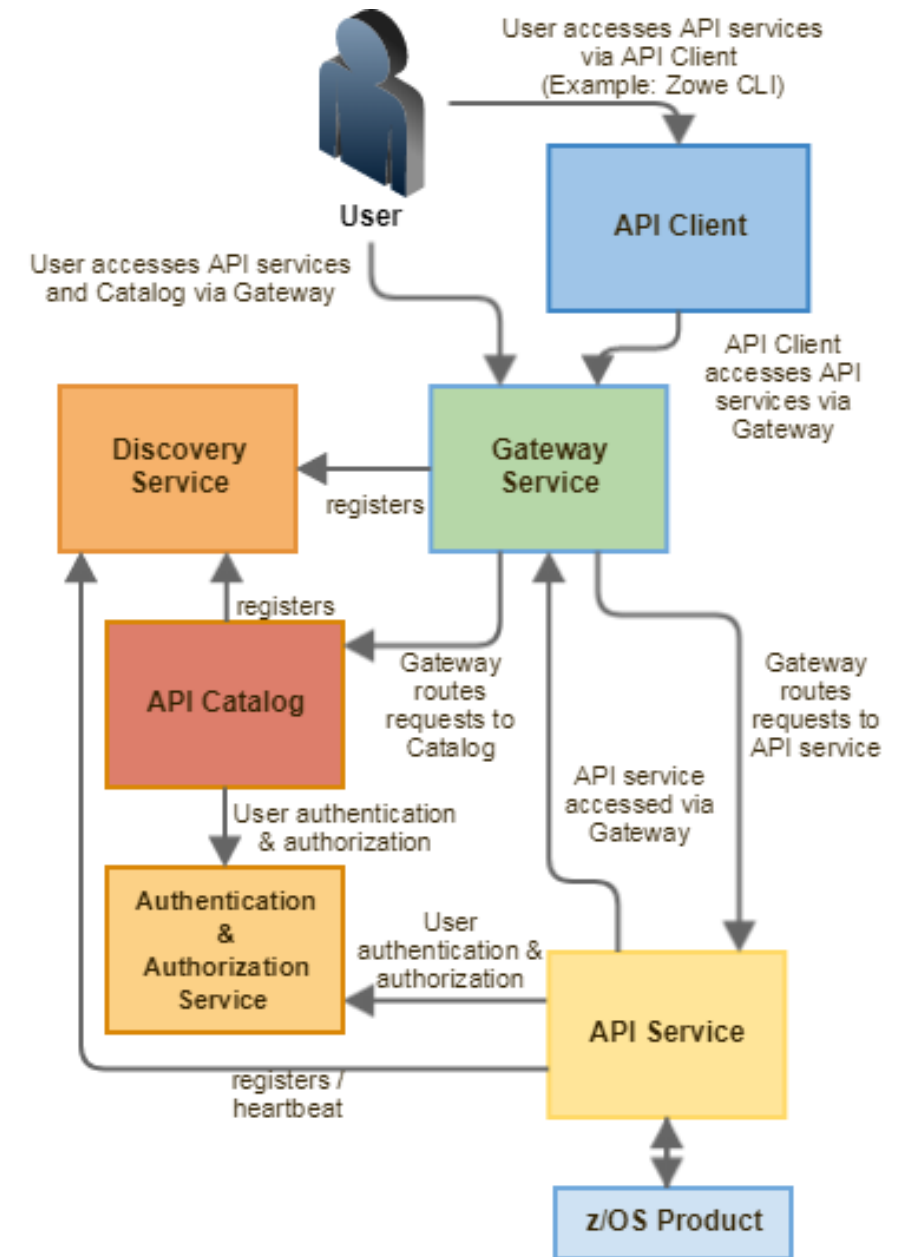


# Zowe API Mediation Layer

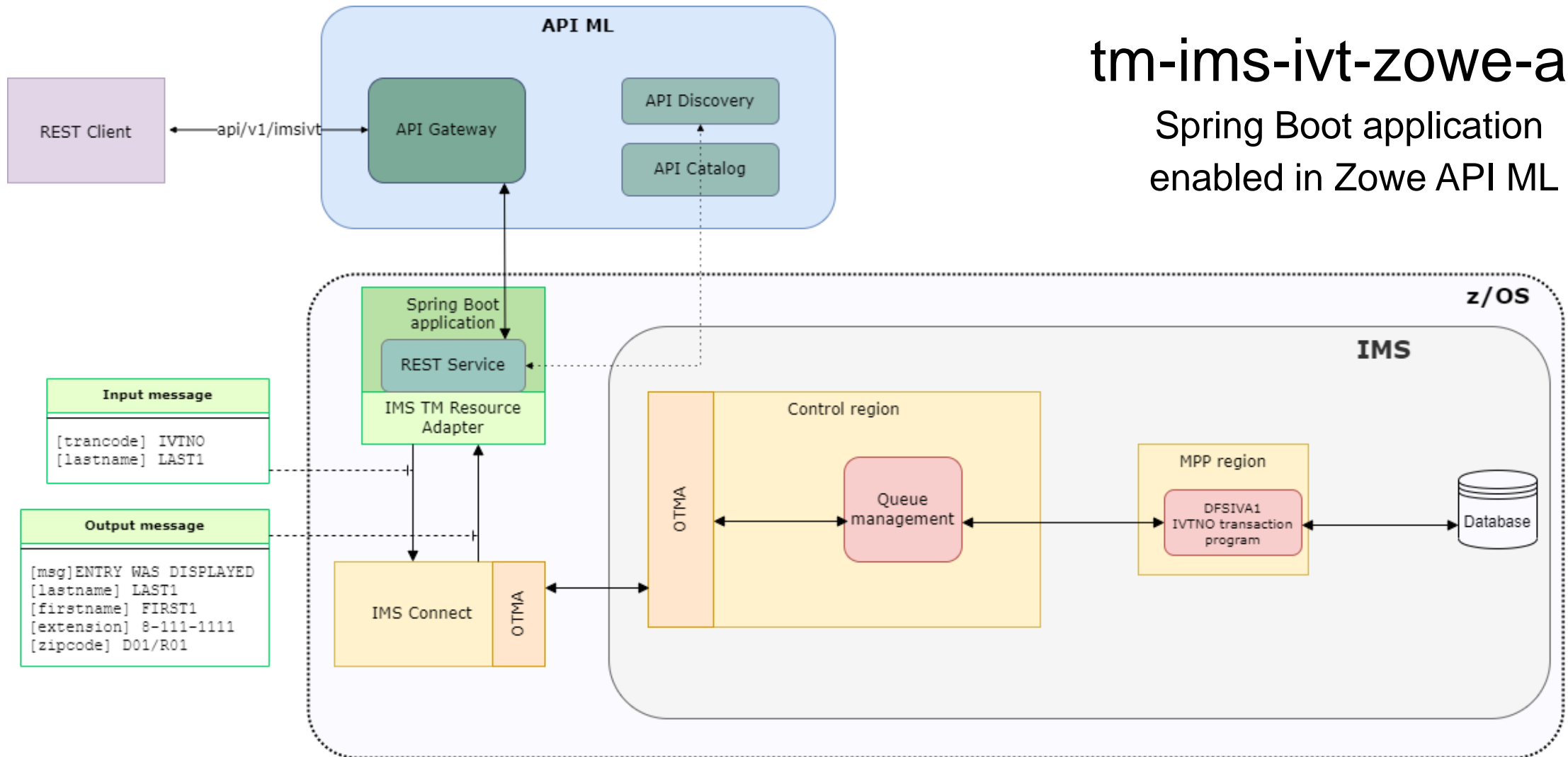
<https://docs.zowe.org/stable/getting-started/overview.html>

<https://github.com/zowe/api-layer>

- Provides a single point of access for mainframe service REST APIs
- Facilitates secure communication across loosely coupled microservices through the API Gateway
- Consists of three components:
  - **Gateway** - provides secure communication across loosely coupled API services
  - **Discovery Service** - enables you to determine the location and status of service instances running inside the API ML ecosystem
  - **API Catalog** - easy-to-use interface to view all discovered services, their associated APIs, and Swagger documentation in a user-friendly manner



# Zowe API ML integration



tm-ims-ivt-zowe-api

Spring Boot application  
enabled in Zowe API ML

# Enabling existing REST API in Zowe

## Dynamically

- Java, Node.js APIs

- Requires changes in the API source code

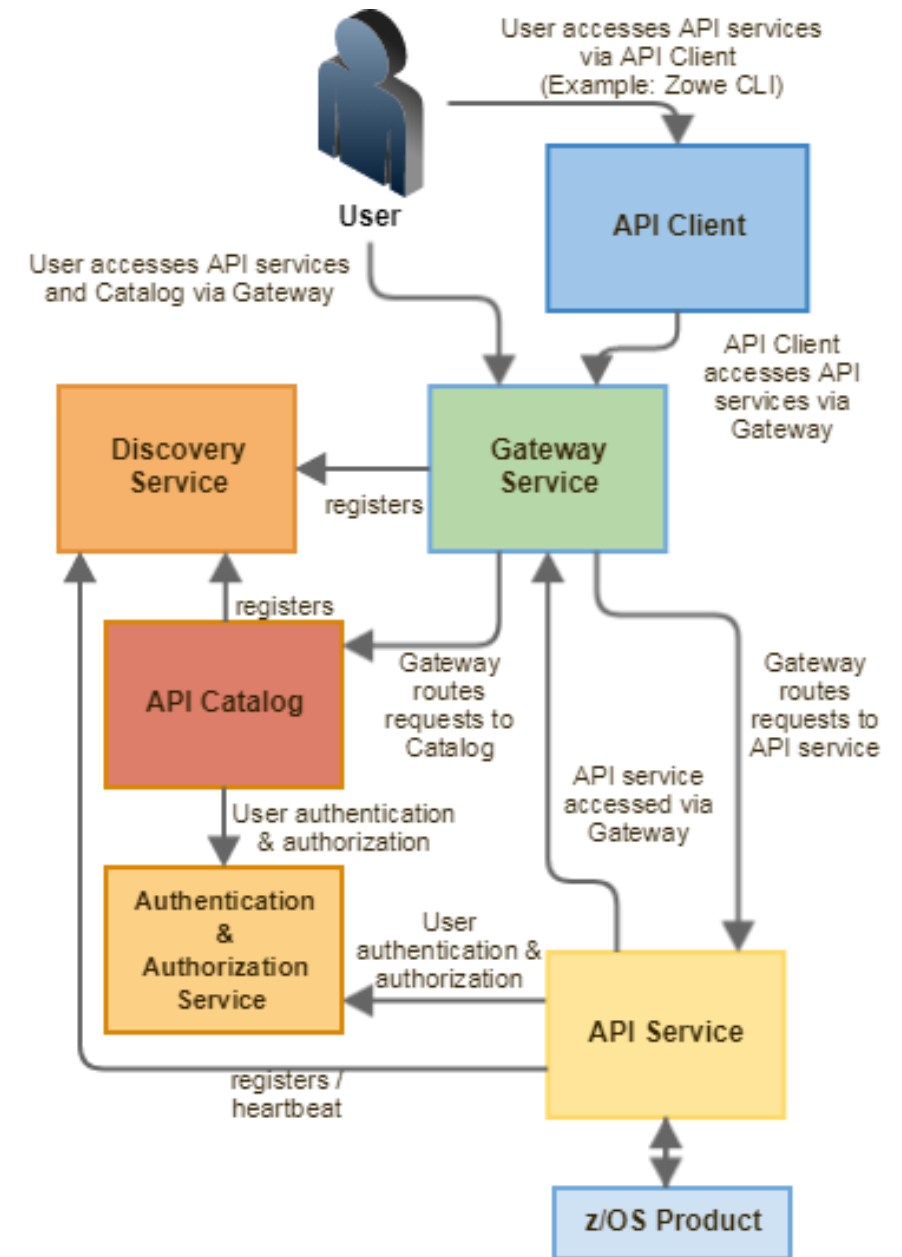
- No need for extra configuration on API ML side

- API ML Discovery service adds the API to ML once it is up

## Statically

- Any language / any platform

- Configuration hardcoded



# Dynamically enabling Spring Boot API in API ML

<https://docs.zowe.org/stable/extend/extend-apiml/onboard-spring-boot-enabler/>

Enable Zowe API ML in Java source code

```
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.zowe.apiml.enable.EnableApiDiscovery;

@SpringBootApplication
@EnableApiDiscovery
public class TmImsIvtApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(TmImsIvtApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

# Dynamically enabling Spring Boot API in API ML

Changes in Maven (Gradle) build definitions (pom.xml, build.gradle)

```
<repositories>
  <repository>
    <id>libs-release</id>
    <name>libs-release</name>
    <url>https://zowe.jfrog.io/zowe/libs-release/</url>
  </repository>
</repositories>


...
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.zowe.apiml.sdk</groupId>
  <artifactId>onboarding-enabler-spring</artifactId>
  <version>2.2.1</version>
</dependency>
```


# Dynamically enabling Spring Boot API in API ML


Application.yml configuration - <https://docs.zowe.org/stable/extend/extend-apiml/onboard-wizard>

```
apiml:
  enabled: true                                # register thsi API to APIML
  service:
    serviceId: imsivtno                        # id - identifies API service
    title: IMS IVTNO transaction                # API title/name
    description: Simple API for IVTNO
    scheme: https                              # https - use SSL
    hostname: usilca32.lvn.broadcom.net         # hostname of my server
    ipAddress: 10.175.84.32                    # IP address of my server
    port: 8083                                 # port where the API server listens
    baseUrl: ${apiml.service.scheme}://${apiml.service.hostname}:${apiml.service.port}
    homepageRelativeUrl: /api/v1               # relative path to api
    discoveryServiceUrls:
      - https://ca32.lvn.broadcom.net:60003/eureka # URL of the API ML Discovery
```

# API catalog

 API Catalog

Onboard New API ▾ Refresh Static APIs 

Search for APIs 

## Available API services

### Alert Central API Services

Alert Central API service for creating and consuming alert data.

● All services are running SSO

### API Mediation Layer API

The API Mediation Layer for z/OS internal API services. The API Mediation Layer provides a single point of access to mainframe REST APIs and offers enterprise cloud-like feature...

● All services are running SSO

### API Mediation Layer API BIAM enabled

The API Mediation Layer for z/OS internal API services. The API Mediation Layer provides a single point of access to mainframe REST APIs and offers enterprise cloud-like feature...

● All services are running SSO

### Broadcom NetMaster API Service

Zowe-based API service that provides an API to Broadcom NetMaster

● All services are running SSO

### Database - SQL Metadata Service

SQL Metadata REST API to the databases, It works for both IDMS and Datacom.

● All services are running

### Database Management Solutions for Db2 for z/OS REST API

Database Management Data Service RESTful API to perform DevOps operations and retrieve Db2 for z/OS performance statistics and object information.

● All services are running SSO

### Database Management Solutions for Db2 for z/OS REST API

Use Database Management Data Service RESTful API to retrieve Db2 for z/OS performance statistics and object information. Statistics are provided by Detector for Db2 for z/OS and...

● All services are running

### Datacom System Table Service

VS Code generated Zowe REST API to the Datacom health check view

● All services are running

### Endevor REST API

Use the Endevor RESTful API services to perform a wide range of actions. You can use the REST API services for example to process various element actions. You can also list inve...

● All services are running SSO

### IDMS API Service

Zowe REST API to IDMS master terminal commands, performance monitoring, data dictionary, and SQL.

● All services are running

### IDMS Demo Database Service

VS Code generated Zowe REST API to the IDMS EMPLOYEE database.

● All services are running

### IMS API Services

Experimental IMS Services

● All services are running SSO

# Zowe API ML security

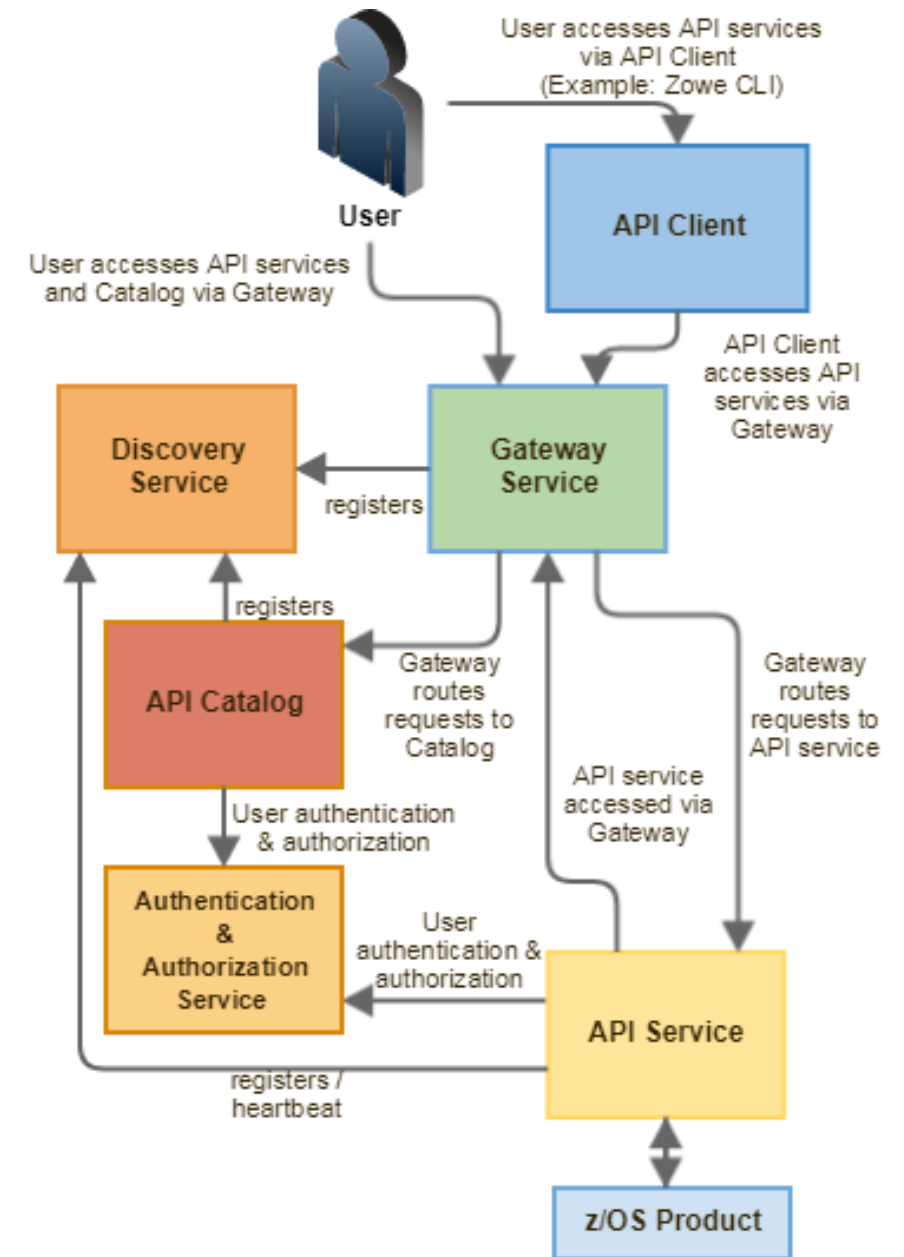
Security within the API ML is performed on several levels

All connections to API ML services are encrypted by SSL protocol

Authentication - SSL certificate or userid/password

API clients are accessing services via the API Gateway

Authorization is managed by z/OS security manager (RACF, ACF2, Top Secret)





# REST API Service authentication

- Gateway and Discovery needs to trust the API server certificate – API Service has a keystore with client and server certificates
- API service needs to trust Gateway and Discovery – API Service has a truststore with certificates

Defined in Application.yml:

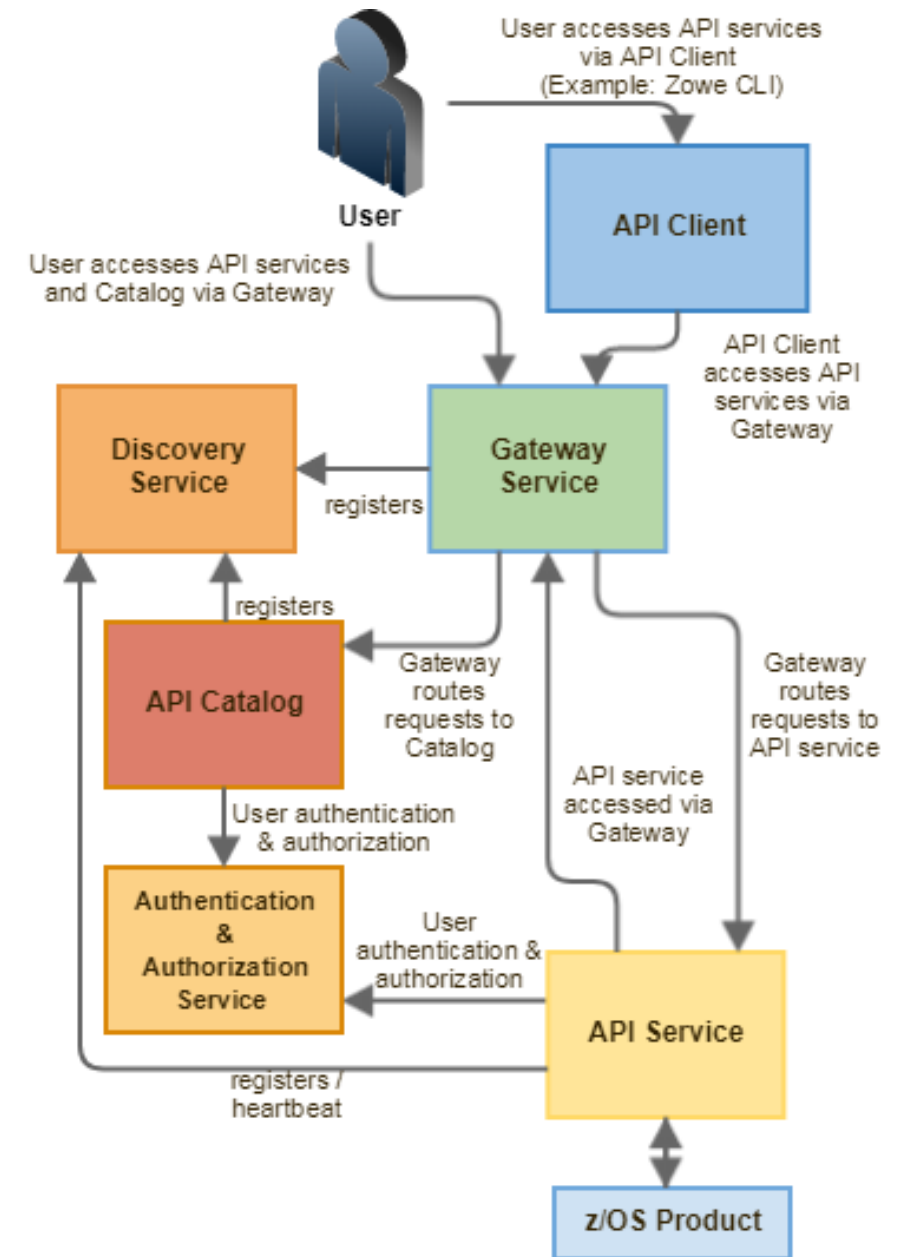
```
apiml:
  ssl:
    verifySslCertificatesOfServices: true
    protocol: TLSv1.2
    keyAlias: localhost
    keyPassword: password
    keyStore: security/local/localhost.keystore.p12
    keyStorePassword: password
    keyStoreType: PKCS12
    trustStore: security/local/localhost.truststore.p12
    trustStorePassword: password
    trustStoreType: PKCS12
```

# REST API Client authentication

Username/password

Certificate

the client certificate needs to be in Gateway  
truststore  
certificate is checked against SAF



# Zowe API ML integration with PassTickets

- API ML Gateway can generate the PassTicket for the API Service
- Defined in Application.yml:

```
apiml:  
  authentication:  
    scheme: httpBasicPassTicket  
    applid: IMSWAPPL
```

- The API Service receives PassTicket in the Authorization Header of the HTTP request

```
@RestController  
public class TmImsIvtController {  
    @GetMapping("/api/v1")  
    public IvtDisplay read(@RequestParam(value = "lastname", defaultValue = "") String name,  
        @RequestHeader(value = "authorization", defaultValue = "") String header_auth) {  
        String credentials = encode_from_base64(header_auth);  
        String username = credentials.split(":", 2)[0];  
        String passticket = credentials.split(":", 2)[1];  
        return new IvtDisplay(name, username, passticket);  
    }  
}
```



# Thank You

