

Datacom: Getting started with SQL and Server

LYNETTE ELWELL | DATACOM SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

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Abstract

If you haven't yet begun to use SQL and Server for modernization, find out how to quickly get these
options active in your environment to deliver value to DBAs and applications developers. You'll learn
how to make a table SQL-accessible and how our Datacom View extension lets you access tables,
without conversion, that standard SQL could not.

Agenda

GETTING STARTED WITH DATACOM SQL

GETTING STARTED WITH DATACOM SERVER

GENERAL ANNOUNCEMENTS





Topics

- Integration
- Turning it on
- Access
- Management
- Access legacy data
- Accessing SQL data from SAAT and RAAT







Fully Integrated!

- SQL, SAAT and RAAT can all be used in the same program
- Transactions are across all types of requests
- Constraints created by SQL are enforced for SAAT and RAAT
- SQL can access all data
 - Group fields are "seen" as a single character column
 - Single dimension arrays can be defined for each element (OCCURS)
 - Multi-dimension arrays can be defined for single character column (REDEFINES)
 - You can cast numeric columns to character without conversion and use concatenate to update group columns
 - Use Datacom View for redefined data







MUF Options

- DATACOM SQL
 - · Code is there, just need to turn it on
- SQLOPTION YES,017,DATACOM,30,NO
 - 017: Default DBID for TTM (temporary tables)
 - DATACOM: Allow Datacom SQL extensions
 - 30: 30 minute timeout of LUWs
 - NO: View Security
- SQLDEFAULT 016,CASQLDEFAULT
 - Default DBID, AREA for creating tables
- VIRTUAL IXX006,250M CBS TEMP INDEX
- VIRTUAL IXX017,32M TEMP WORK INDEX FOR SQL REQUESTS
- VIRTUAL TTM017,9G TEMP WORK AREA FOR SQL REQUESTS



MUF Options

DATETIME date[,time]

Specifies external format of SQL Date and Time data types

ISO yyyy-mm-dd hh.mm.ss (default)

USA mm/dd/yyyy hh:mmAM|PM

• EUR dd.mm.yyyy hh.mm.ss

JIS yyyy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss

SYSOUT 0,4M,SQL,4M,ML CLASS,ML,CBS,SQL,DD

- Combines SQL and CBS dumps/tracing
- PROCEDURE 5K,3,16
 PROCEDURE SIZE, NESTS, TCBs
 - Needed for external procedures
 - Need LOADLIB in MUF libs for program executable modules



URTs with SQL

- URT is always used to access MUF
- RAAT and SAAT (CBS) URTs specify which tables can be accessed
- SQL URT is just a stub
- In MUF, SQL creates a URT for each table
 - Closed based on plan close option at run unit or transaction end
 - PLNCLOSE=T/R
 - T Transaction end
 - R Run unit end
 - Default: R



Make Databases SQL Accessible

- Table not accessible until SQL-INTENT set
- Use DDUPDATE 1500 Transaction
 - SQL-INTENT: Y = yes, R = read-only

```
-USR DATACOM-INSTALL, NEWUSER
-UPG TABLE, ABC* (TEST)
1500 SQL-INTENT, Y
-END
```

SQL NAME

- · You can set, but default is DD name with dash replaced with underscore
- Dash means subtract in SQL



Make Databases SQL Accessible

- Must have logging activated for backout
- Unique record identifier (URI) attribute required for SQL
 - Normal data load default to URI=yes
 - For non-URI tables
 - Backup and load required to build as URI
 - May affect RAAT programs that use LOCxx followed by REDLE logic
- Catalog to CXX and data definition directory (DDD)
- Making Existing Tables SQL Accessible







Embedded SQL

- COBOL, C, PL/I, Assembler
 - Pre-process program to convert SQL statements to DBSQLE calls to MUF
 - Link batch programs with DBSBTPR URT
 - CICS uses URT020
- Ideal
- Static vs Dynamic SQL
 - Dynamic most flexible since query is compiled at execution
 - Static avoids overhead of binding at execution
- Using SQL



Interactive SQL

- Datacom Server
 - ODBC driver provides access from applications not written in Java
 - JDBC driver for applications written in Java
- Datacom DBSQLPR Utility
 - Batch utility to execute SQL statements







SQL Impact on existing production workload

- Limit execution with CBSIO resource unit per MUF request limit
 - In Datacom Server, DBSQLPR and batch plan option
 - One CBSIO is a physical I/O or accessing 100 rows
 - CBSIO=500000
- DIAGOPTION A,500000 ROWS REJECTED
 - Reports inefficient queries in SQL SYSOUT
- Increase MUF memory
 - SQL likes memory!
 - LUW_STATEMENT_LIMIT 10
 - Limit prepared statements per LUW to limit memory use



Monitor with SQL Performance Analyzer

- COMM STATUS refresh every 10 seconds
- Current Activity
 - Shows each processing step for active queries
 - Kill LUW button
 - Get SQL Optimization Report button
- Source Cache
 - Reports Datacom Server and DBSQLPR queries
 - Can limit CBSIO and execution time by query
 - Find inefficient queries
 - Use QUERYNO to tie query back to its source







Datacom View

```
CREATE DATACOM VIEW VLI (
    PO_NBR, LI_NBR, PART, QTY) AS
    SELECT PO_NBR, LI_NBR, PART, QTY
    FROM ORDERS
    WHERE REC_TYPE = 'L';

UPDATE ORDERS
    SET ADDR = :STREET || :CITY || :ST || :ZIP
WHERE REC_TYPE = 'O'
    AND PO_NBR = :PO_NBR;
```







NULL INDICATOR

- Columns are nullable unless created with NOT NULL
- Nullable columns begin with a 1-byte null indicator field
 - (Externally it's a 2-byte binary null indicator column)
- NULL value has null indicator = 'N'
 - Value area is blanks or zero
- Not NULL value has null indictor = ' ' (space)



SQL DATE, TIME, TIMESTAMP

- Internal format is binary
 - Example 2019-10-16 → x'14130A10'
 - Hard for non-SQL, but possible to convert
- Convert character dates to SQL to use date functions
 - Example DATE(YEAR || '-' || MONTH || '-' || DAT) + 1 MONTH > CURRENT DATE



VARCHAR

- Length is 2-byte binary at front
- Use COBOL group level
 - 01 SQL-NAME.

 05 NAME-LENGTH S9999 COMP.

 05 NAME X(20).
- Length of zero is valid
 - This is NOT a NULL value
- The field is internally stored at maximum length no compression
 - Value after the length is technically undefined, but Datacom sets to blanks



Customer Poll Question

- Are you currently leveraging Datacom SQL?
 - Yes in production
 - Yes in development
 - No
 - I would like to request a follow-up to further discuss



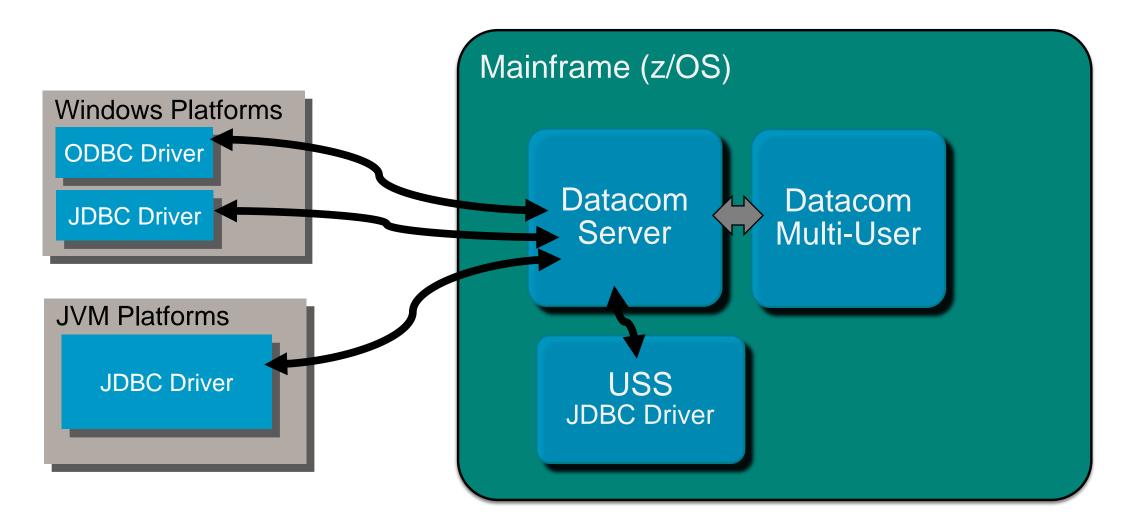








Datacom Server Components



Datacom Server Components

- Mainframe Component (SVDBSPR)
 - Runs in separate address from Datacom Multi-User
 - Acts as a 'conduit' between the client drivers and the SQL engine in MUF
 - Handles communication between distributed clients and MUF
- ODBC Driver cadcmf32.dll and/or cadcmf64.dll
 - Windows only
 - Translates client driver 'language' into Datacom SQL internal commands
 - "Connects" C/C++, PHP, .NET, etc applications to enterprise Datacom data
 - Performs conversion to/from EBCDIC/ASCII
- JDBC Driver cadcjdbc.jar
 - Any operating system that supports a JVM
 - "Connects" Java, JavaScript, etc applications to enterprise Datacom data
 - Available in USS







Datacom Server Mainframe

- Installation SMP/E Pax similar to Datacom
- Datacom/AD 15.1 includes Datacom Server
- MUST CHANGE Multi-User (MUF) Startup Options!
 - MUF DBDATIN2 member or SYSIN

**DATACOM	PRODUCTS MULTI-USER	STARTUP OPTIONS * REVIEW *
DATACOM	SQL	Datacom/DB-SQL
DATACOM	DQ	CA DATAQUERY
*DATACOM	PRESSPACK	Datacom/DB PRESSPACK
DATACOM	CICSSVCS	Datacom/CICS SERVICES
*DATACOM	VSAMT	Datacom/VSAM TRANSPARENCY
DATACOM	DTCMSRVR	Datacom/SERVER
*DATACOM	FASTR	Datacom/FAST RESTORE



Datacom Server Mainframe Task (cont'd)

YT15STRT – sample JCL member

Datacom Server hlq.CAYTMAC

- STEPLIB or JOBLIB
 - Datacom/DB CUSLIB
 - Datacom Server LOADLIB
 - Datacom/DB LOADLIB
- SYSTCPD TCPIP.DATA dataset defines TCP/IP stack (site-specific)
- CEEOPTS LE Run-time Options hlq.CAYTMAC(CEEUOPT)
- SYSIN Startup options



Datacom Server Startup Options - SYSIN

- SERVERNAME=your_server_name
 - Token used in connection strings or data source settings
 - Uniquely identifies the Server instance/region
- APPLID=your_applid
 - (another) token used in connection strings or data source settings
 - Uniquely identifies the Server instance/region
- PLANNAME=aaaa
 - SQL plan name prefix used to 'dynamically' build the plan for each open connection
 - Must be unique for all Server regions attached to a Multi-User
- AUTHID=SYSUSR
 - Used as the default schema name for non-qualified table, view or procedure names
 - Must be a valid AUTHID in the Multi-User instance



Datacom Server Startup Options – cont'd

PROTOCOL=TCP

- Specifies the communication protocol CCI, TCP or BOTH
- Default: CCI
- Suggested: TCP
- TCPIP_HOST=LOCALHOST, IP address or DNS name
 - Specifies the name of the LPAR associated with the TCPIP_PORT= number for TCP/IP transmissions
 - LOCALHOST or 0.0.0.0 allows the Server to listen on any LPAR at TCPIP_PORT
 - Recommended if PROTOCOL=BOTH or TCP
 - Ignored if PROTOCOL=CCI
- TCPIP_PORT=
 - Specifies listener port number for incoming TCP/IP traffic
 - Default: 5465
 - Consult with local Network Admin



Datacom Server Startup Options – cont'd

- DBUSERS=nn
 - Specifies the number of Datacom/DB threads dedicated to the Server
 - Review the TASKS startup parameter in Datacom MUF

```
DB01900I - TASKS 250,45K,0,0,250,50 # OF TASKS,SIZE,0,0,XCFTASKS
```

- Any number of non-update requests can share a thread
- An update request locks or holds the thread
 - Threads are locked until the task issues a commit or rollback
 - Or ... if the connection is closed or timed out
- Best Practice: reserve enough threads to service the number of concurrent updates expected. Then, monitor the shutdown statistics to see if adjustments should be made.



Datacom Server Sample Startup JCL & Options

```
//YT15STRT JOB (125401000), 'SERVER 15.0',
      CLASS=A, MSGCLASS=X, MSGLEVEL=(1,1), NOTIFY=&SYSUID
//DBSERVER EXEC PGM=SVDBSPR, REGION=0M
//STEPLIB DD DISP=SHR, DSN=DTCOMC.MUFC.V151.CUSLIB
          DD DISP=SHR, DSN=DCMOA.DBSRV150.DEV.CAYTLOAD
// DD DISP=SHR, DSN=DTCOMC. TEAMC. CABDLOAD
//SYSTCPD DD DISP=SHR, DSN=PIT.ZPDT.TCPIP.DATA(DATAZM1D)
//SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=*
//CEEOPTS DD DISP=SHR, DSN=DCMQA.DBSRV150.DEV.CAYTMAC(CEEUOPT)
//SYSIN DD *
SERVERNAME=SV15 MUFSTRTS
APPLID=SV15 MUFSTRTS
PLANNAME=MUFS
AUTHTD=SYSUSR
DBUSERS=10
PROTOCOL=BOTH
TCPIP HOST=0.0.0.0
TCPIP PORT=5465
LOGON=NO
```

Datacom Server Sample Output

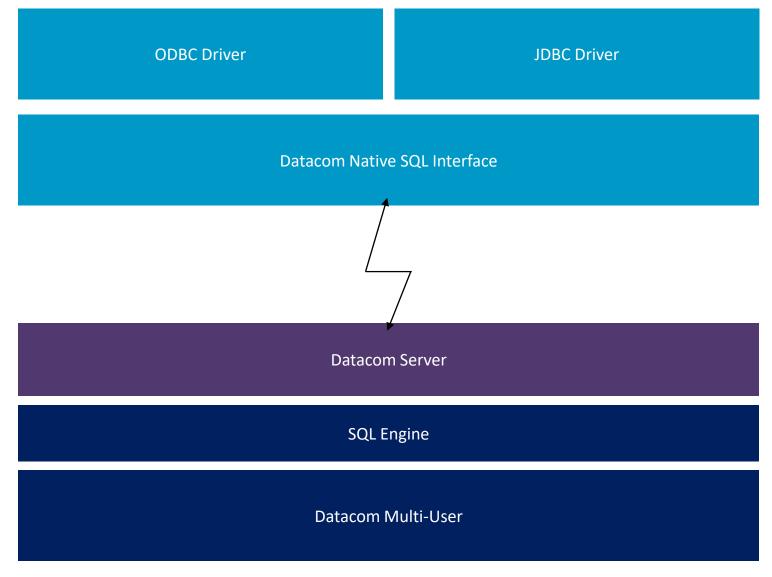
```
DSV00077I-CA Datacom Server Version 15.0 Program Messages
Current Date: 09/18/2019
Current Time: 18:32:33:62
DSV00038I-Input parameters received:
     SERVERNAME=SV15_MUFSTRTS
     APPLID=SV15 MUFSTRTS
     PLANNAME=MUES
     AUTHID=SYSUSR
     DBUSERS=10
     PROTOCOL=BOTH
     TCPIP_HOST=0.0.0.0
     TCPIP PORT=5465
     I OGON=NO
```







Datacom Server Basic Architecture









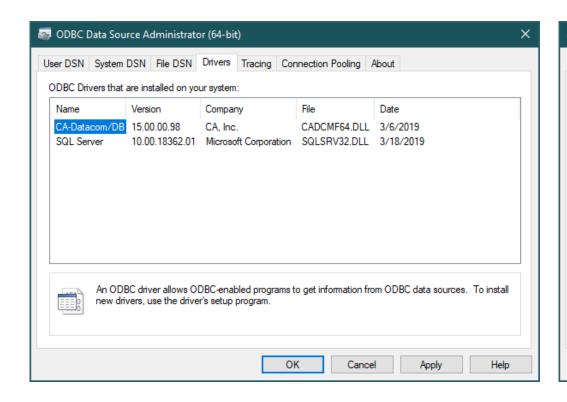
Datacom Server ODBC Driver

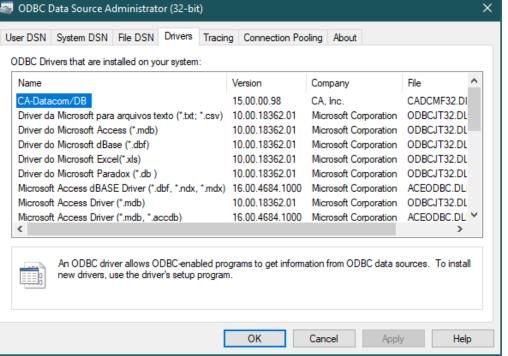
- Windows only
- ODBC 3.8 Compliant
- Supports both 32-bit (x86) and 64-bit (x64) platforms and applications
 - Installed with separate installers
 - Both can be installed on the same Windows machine
 - 64-bit installed in c:\Program Files\CA-DatacomServer
 - 32-bit installed in c:\Program Files (x86)\CA-DatacomServer
- Communication Protocols
 - CCI Common Communication Interface CA-ENF
 - TCP/IP sent directly to the Server Mainframe Region
- Requires an ODBC Data Source



Datacom Server ODBC Data Source Setup

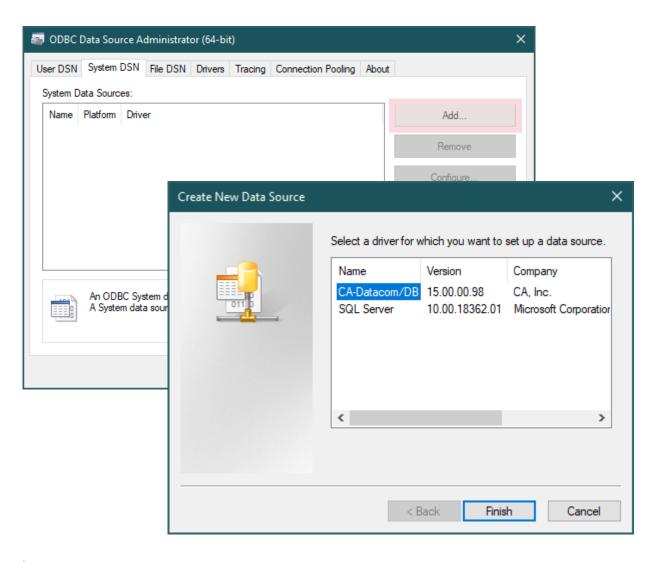
- (Microsoft) ODBC Data Source Administrator (odbcad32.exe)
- Search for 'ODBC' in Windows search box
- ODBC Data Sources (32-bit) and (64-bit)

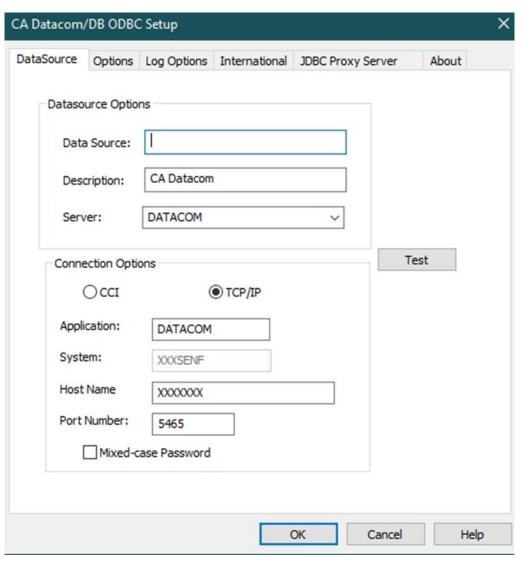






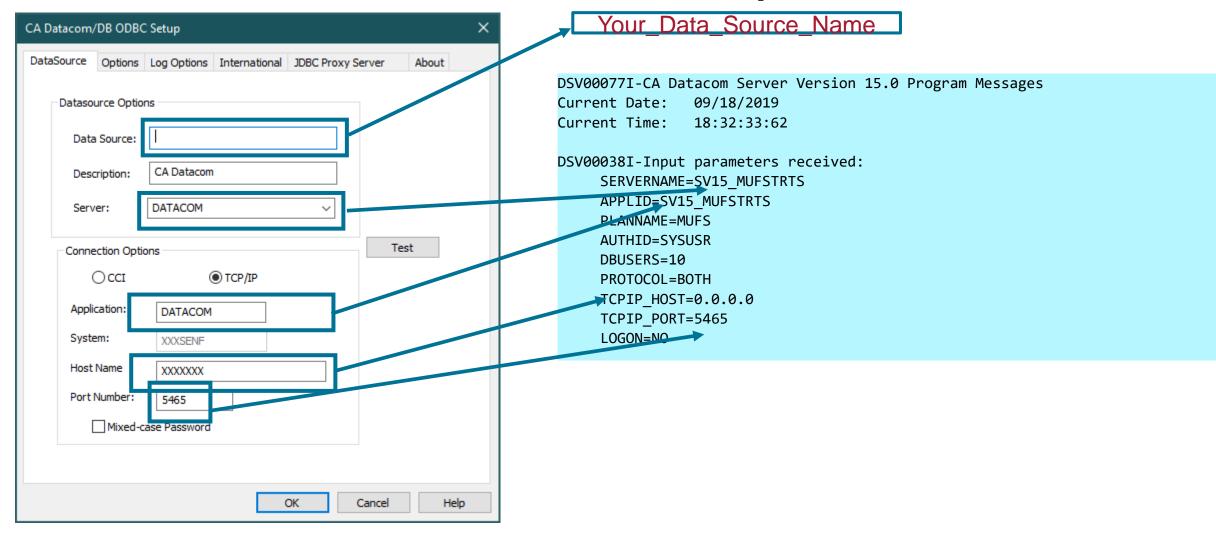
Datacom Server ODBC Data Source Setup – cont'd







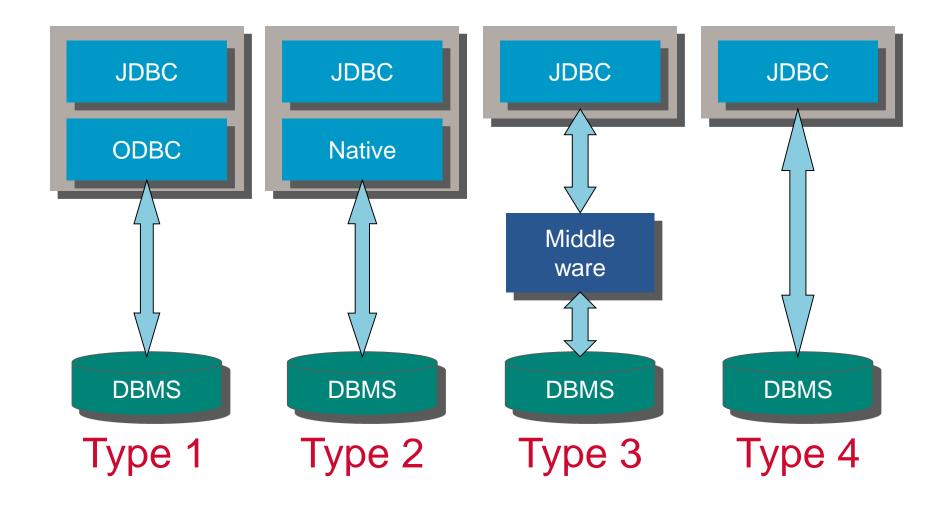
Datacom Server ODBC Data Source Setup – cont'd







JDBC Driver Connection Types



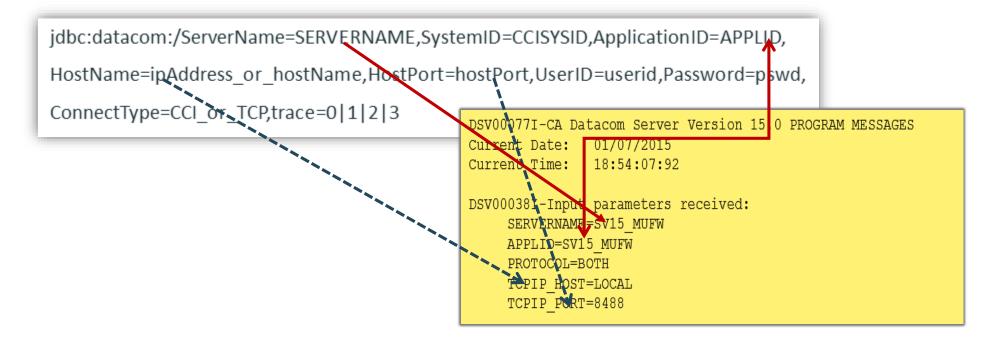
Datacom Server JDBC Driver – cadcjdbc.jar

- JDBC 4.0 compliant
- "Universal" driver
 - Types 2, 3, 4
- All client platforms that support Java
 - Windows
 - z/OS USS
 - Linux(x86, z/Series)
 - Other Unix type platforms
- Uses connection URLs (Universal Resource Locator) to connect and communicate with Datacom Server



Datacom Server JDBC Type 2 Driver Connection - URL

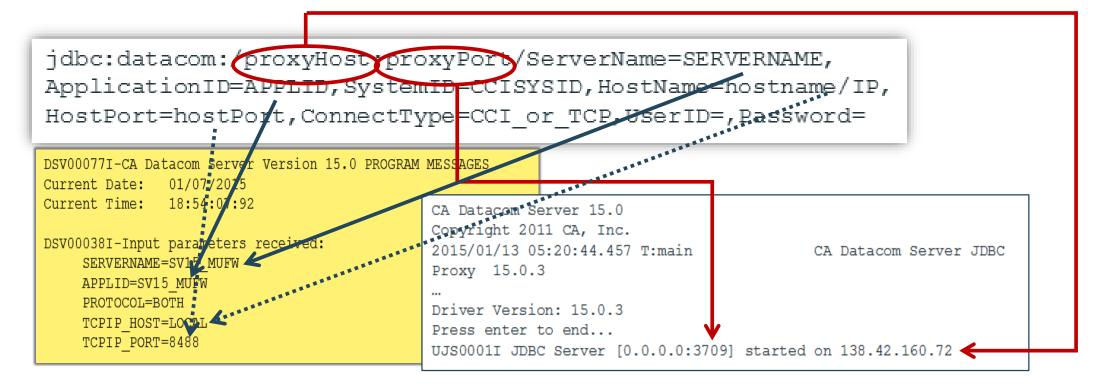
- Requires Datacom Server native interface
 - Windows and z/OS USS, only not valid on Linux platforms
- General Syntax:





Datacom Server JDBC Type 3 Connection - URL

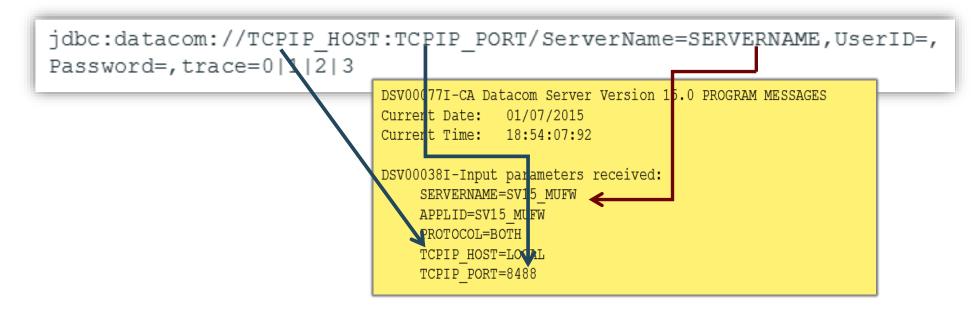
- Requires a JDBC Proxy on Windows or USS (Middleware)
- Linux Platforms x86 or z/Series
- General Syntax:





Datacom Server JDBC Type 4 Connection - URL

- Type 4 Requires TCP/IP not valid with PROTOCOL=CCI
- Pure Java Supported on all Java platforms
- Direct Connection to Datacom Server Mainframe region
- General Syntax:





Customer Poll Question

- Are you currently leveraging Datacom Server?
 - Yes in production
 - Yes in development
 - No
 - I would like to request a follow-up to further discuss



Resources

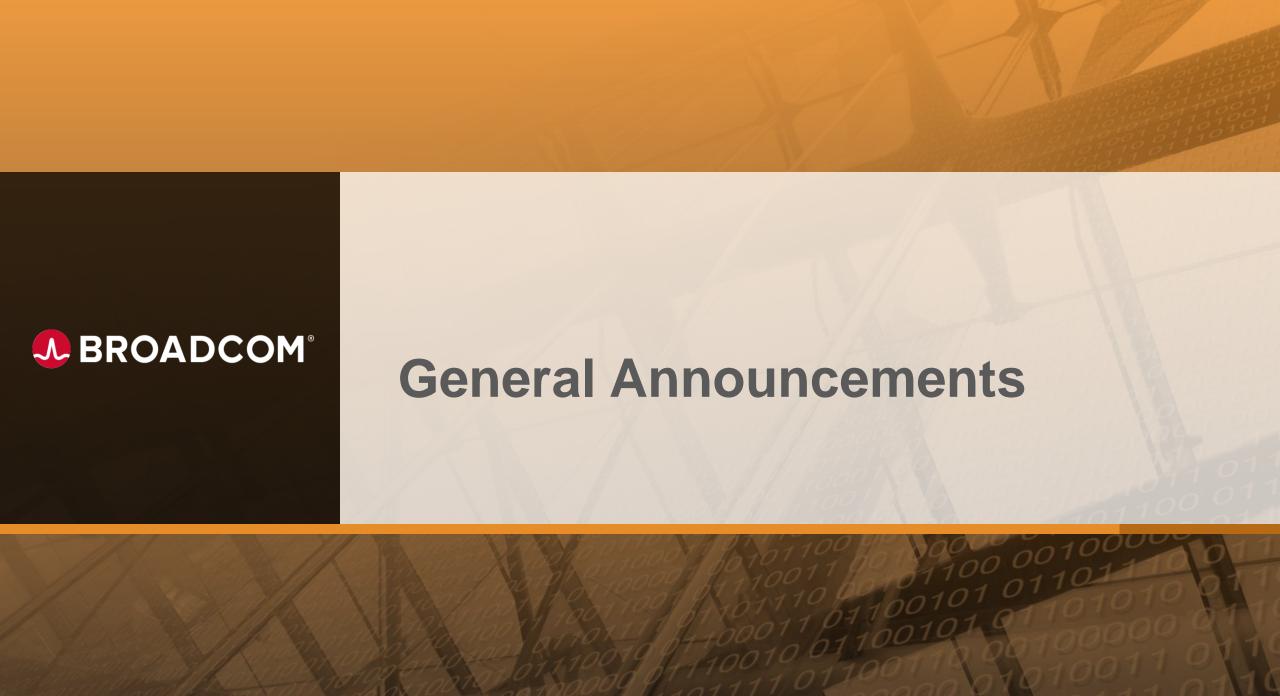
- Microsoft ODBC Specification
 https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/sql/odbc/microsoft-open-database-connectivity-odbc?view=sql-server-2017
- IBM ODBC Specification:
 https://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/en/SSEPEK_11.0.0/odbc/src/tpc/db2z_hdapi.html
- JDBC Specification:
 https://docs.oracle.com/javase/8/docs/technotes/guides/jdbc/
- Lynette.Elwell@Broadcom.com



Session Questions







Mainframe Technical Exchange October 5-7, 2021

- Connect virtually with peers and Mainframe technical experts
- Over 140 technical education, product update and ideas sessions
- No registration fee! Open to all Broadcom customers
- REGISTER TODAY: http://bit.ly/2021TechExchange



AIOps



DevOps



Infrastructure Management



Security



Mainframe Technical Exchange

Must See Datacom Sessions!

- Tuesday October 5 @ 12:00pm (ET): "<u>Datacom New Features</u>" (Dale Russell, Product Owner; Emelda Peter, Datacom Software Engineer; Dick Williamson, Datacom Software Engineer)
- Tuesday October 5 @ 1:00pm (ET): "<u>Datacom Framework for 24x7 Utilities</u>" (Kevin Shuma, Director of Engineering)
- Wednesday, October 6 @ 8:00am (ET): "VS Code integration with IDMS and Datacom" (Teri Schnitt, IDMS Software Engineer; Lukas Zima, DevOps Product Owner
- Wednesday, October 6 @ 10:00am (ET): "<u>Datacom REST API Overview and Benefits</u>" (Jacob Huerta, Datacom Software Engineer)
- Wednesday, October 6 @ 12:00pm (ET): "Security in the Datacom World" (Robert Floarian, Datacom Software Engineer)
- Thursday, October 7 @ 8:00am (ET): "<u>Datacom Systems Performance</u>" (Owen Williams, Redcentric PLC; Kevin Shuma, Director of Engineering)
- Thursday, October 7 @ 10:00am (ET): "Datacom and IBM Media Manager" (Joe Lynn, Datacom Software Engineer)



Mainframe Technical Exchange

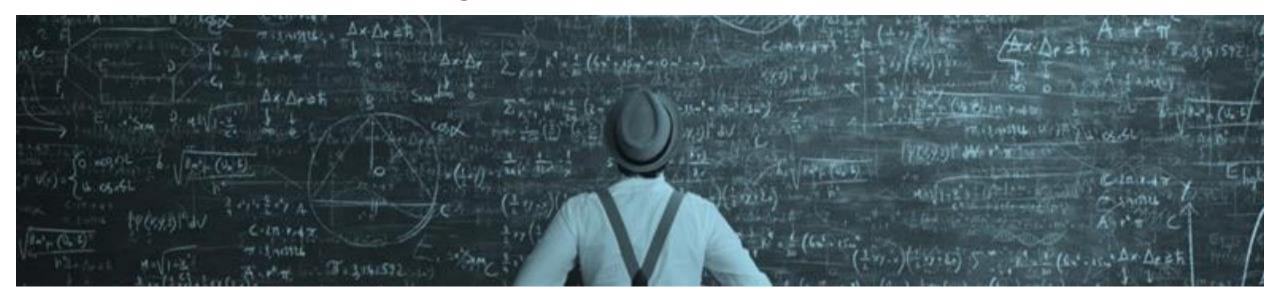
Calling all Customers!!



- "Datacom User Experience" on Thursday, October 7 @ 12:00pm (ET).
- Customer feedback and direction is invaluable to our overall strategic direction. We are interested in hearing your voice and providing us with insight based on real-life experiences and requirements. Please join us for an interactive user experience (UX) session where we look to you – our customers – to assist in shaping the future of our products.

Partnering with You – How you Can Get Involved

We're Interested In Your Thoughts



Join us on our **journey** to achieve our ongoing **vision**, we are **actively seeking feedback and suggestions from our customers**. We want to hear your voice!

- Submit your ideas on CA Datacom/CADRE communities.broadcom.com
- Vote and comment on ideas that are important to you
- Join our <u>validation program</u> to influence our product direction
 - End-of-Sprint review meetings
 - Early access to new features and enhancements
- Attend our monthly <u>webcasts</u> check out the Communities site for upcoming sessions
 - 2nd Thursday each month



Final Questions







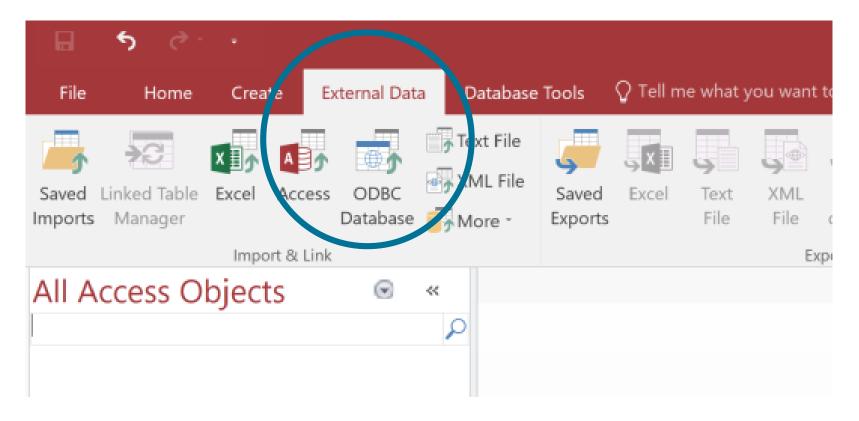




Using Microsoft Access and Datacom Server as a Front-end to Datacom

Create a linked table

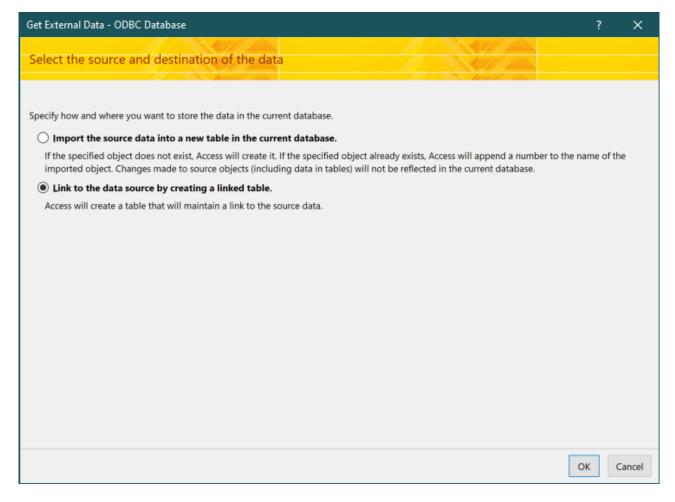
- 1. Open the Access database you want to link or create a new one
- 2. On the **External Data** tab, choose **ODBC Database**





Using Microsoft Access and Datacom Server as a Front-end to Datacom

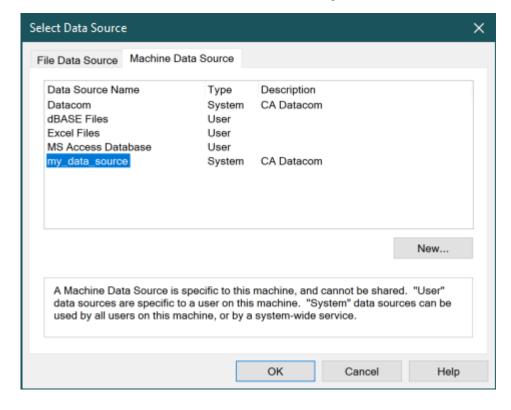
3. In the Get External Data dialog box, choose Link to the data source by creating a linked table and click OK

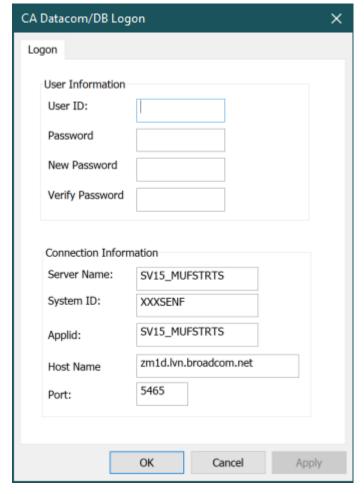




Using MS Access and Datacom Server as a Front-end to Datacom

4. In the **Select Data Source** dialog box, click the **Machine Data Source** tab, then double-click the Datacom Server ODBC DSN you wish to use. Provide logon credentials if needed.

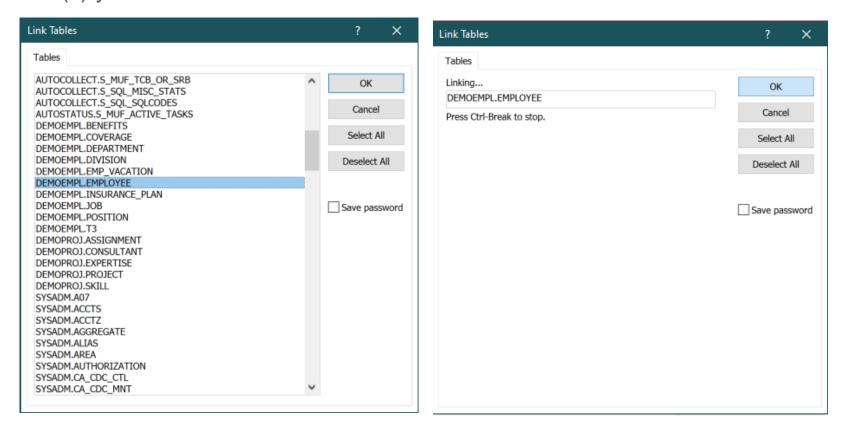






Using MS Access and Datacom Server as a Front-end to Datacom

5. MS Access connects to Datacom Server and returns a list of Datacom tables. Choose the table(s) you wish to link and click OK.



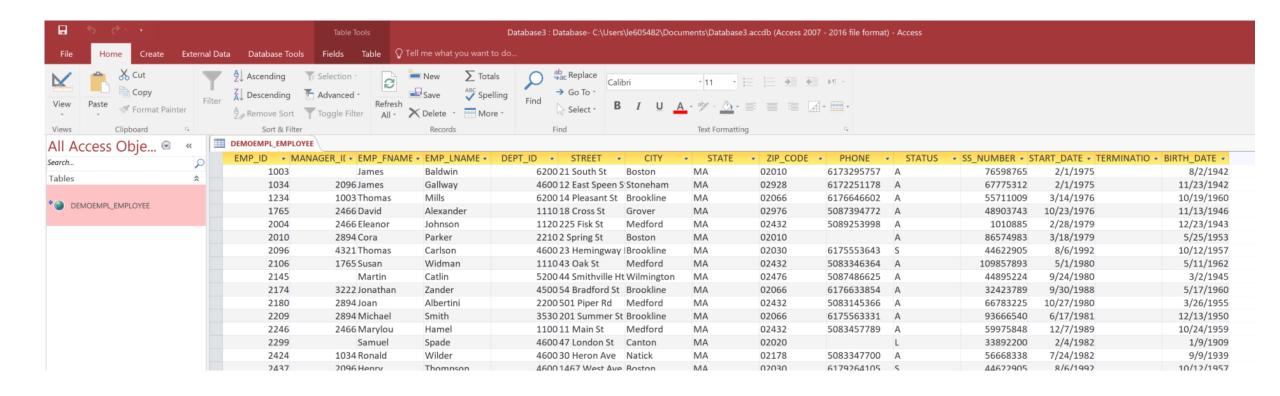
6. If MS Access is unable to determine the unique record identifier automatically, it will ask you to

Broadcom Proprieta Choose and Collumn April Combination of Collumns which uniquely identify each row.

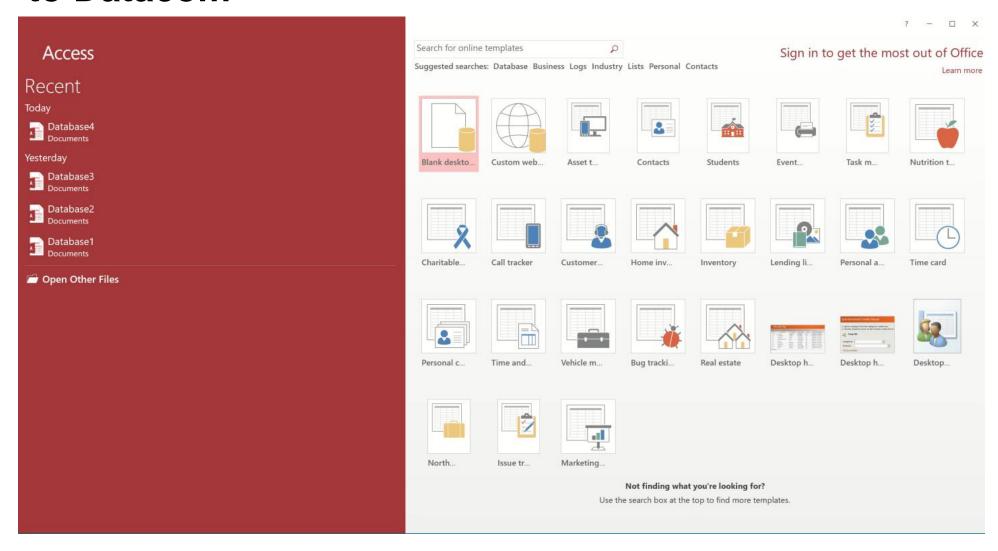
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Using MS Access and Datacom Server as a Front-end to Datacom

Once the process is complete, you can build interfaces and queries on the linked tables as you would for any Access database.

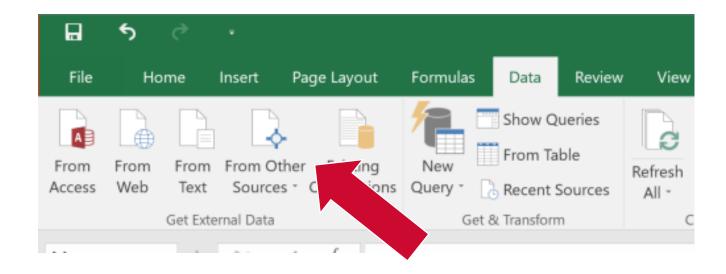


Demo - Using MS Access and Datacom Server as a Front-end to Datacom



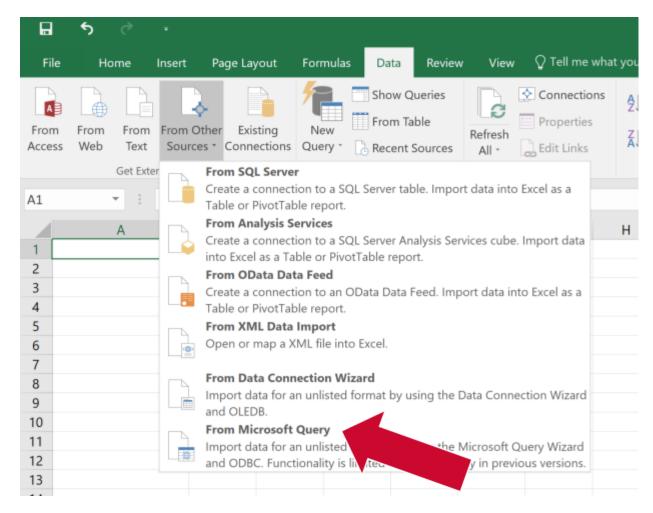
Using MS Excel with Datacom Server

1. Click the Data tab. In the Get External Data group, choose From Other Sources



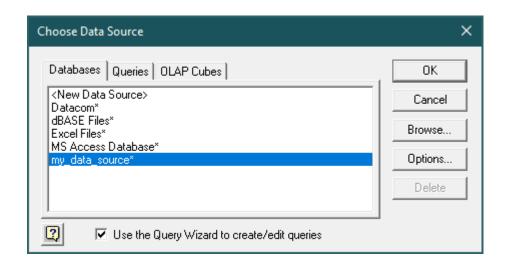


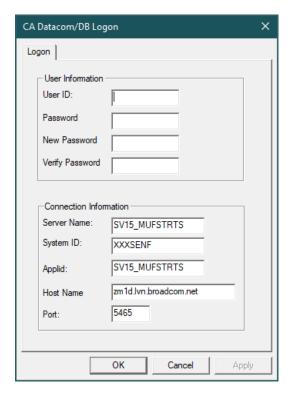
Choose From Microsoft Query





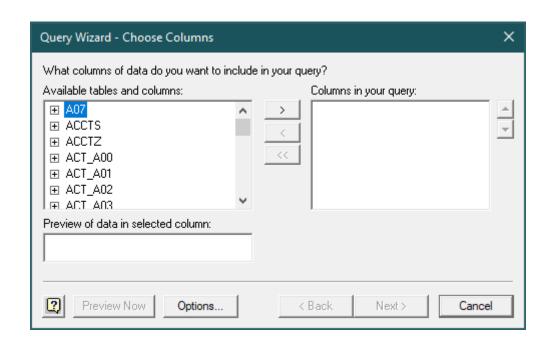
- 3. When the Choose Data Source panel appears, select the Server ODBC data source you wish to use to make a connection.
- 4. Enter your credentials when the logon panel appears.





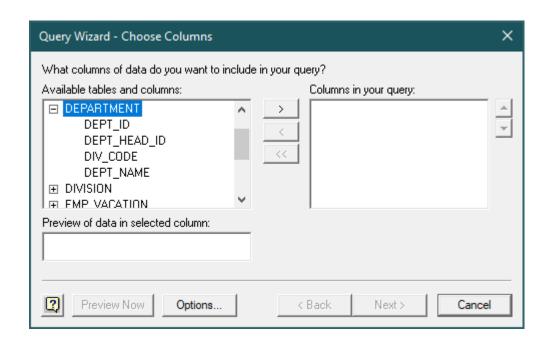


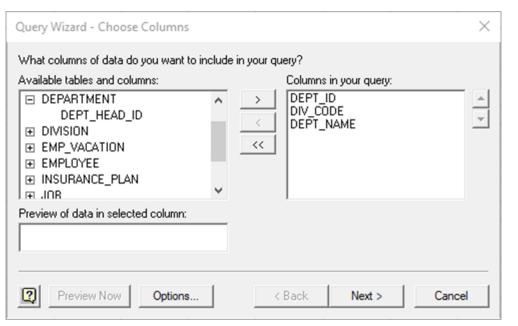
5. A table list appears. Optionally, click the Options button to filter the table list by Authid/Schema name, tables, views, synonyms, etc.





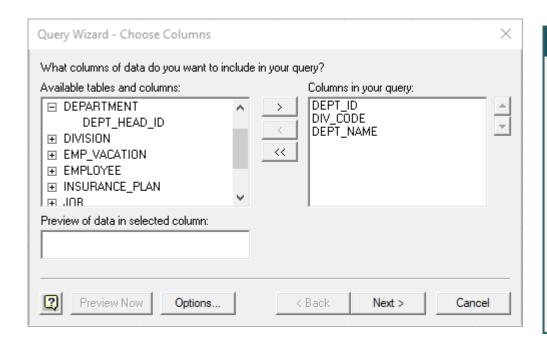
- 6. Click the + to the left of the desired table to expand the column list
- 7. Choose the columns for the query and click the right arrow to add them
- 8. Click next to proceed.

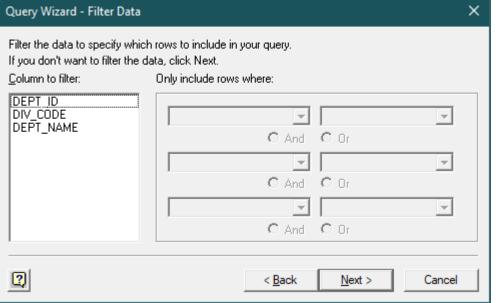






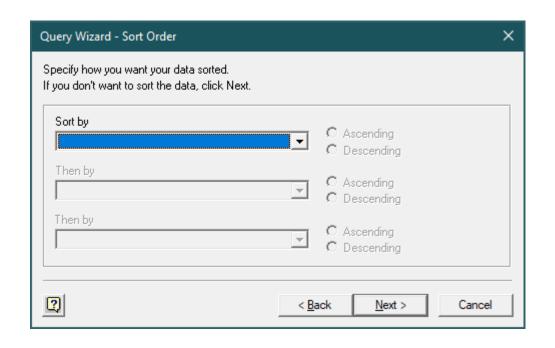
8. The Query Wizard – Filter Data panel allows you to build a WHERE clause to filter the data.

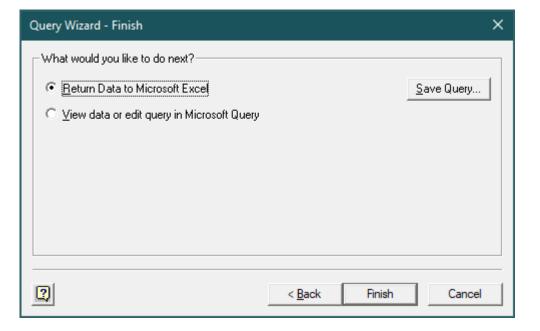






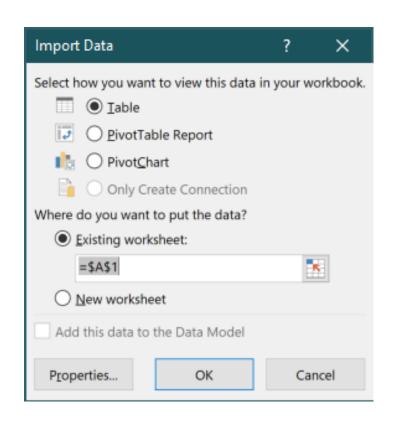
- 10. The Query Wizard Sort Order panel allows you to enter sort options.
- 11. Click Next to proceed.
- 12. The Query Wizard Finish panel allows you to save the query, return the data to MS Excel immediately or open Microsoft Query to further edit the query.





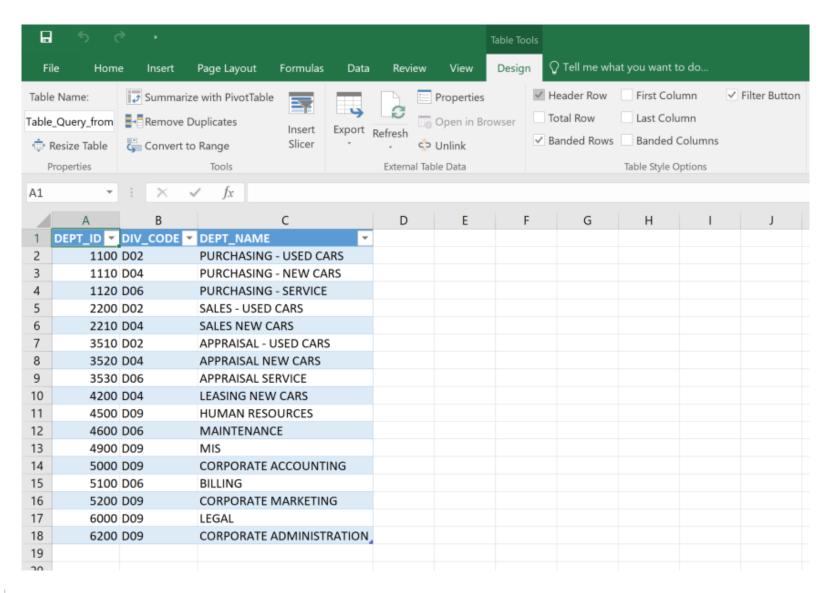


- 13. The Import Data panel allows you to choose how to view the data.
- 14. MS Query opens a new connection to the database to retrieve the data. Again. Enter your credentials in the Datacom Logon panel.



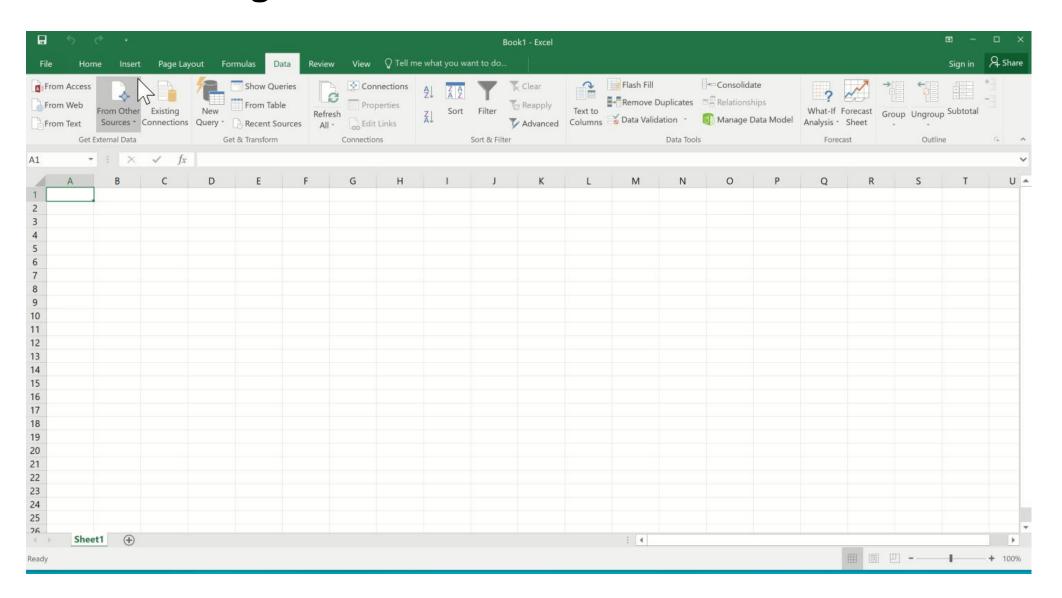








Demo: Using MS Excel with Datacom Server





Demo - Using DbVisualizer with Datacom Server

