

Opening IMS with REST APIs

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About

- Overview of Java on Demand feature of IMS
- Building REST API with IMS TM Resource Adapter
- Enabling REST API in Zowe API ML
- REST API Security

<https://github.com/volov0/IMS-API>

Technology stack

JAVA

IMS JAVA On Demand – IMS TM Resource Adapter

IMS Connect

IMS TM, IMS DB

ZOWE API Mediation Layer

Springboot

Swagger

Java in IMS

Mainframe libraries

- Type-2 IMS Universal Drivers (JDBC and DL/I)
- IMS Java Dependent Region Resource Adapter

JMPs, JBPs

Remote libraries

- Type-4 IMS Universal Drivers (JDBC and DL/I)
- IMS TM Resource Adapter

Distributed Java Applications

IMS Java On Demand feature

- **usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava**
imsudb.jar – IMS Universal drivers and IMS Java dependent region resource adapter
- **usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava/samples**
OpenDBIVP.jar – JMP and JBP sample jobs
- **usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava/lib**
libT2DLI.so - Java native code for IMS type-2 Java connectivity
- **usr/lpp/ims/ims15/ico**
Contains collection of libraries which form together IMS TM resource adapter
- **usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava/rar**
imsudbLocal.rar, imsudbXA.rar, imsudbJLocal.rar, imsudbJXA.rar
- **usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava/cics**

JMPs and JBPs - setup

IMS.PROCLIB(DFSJVMMS)

```
-Djava.class.path=/a/kouva01/java/Hello/hello.jar:>  
/sys/IMS/V15GA/usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava/imsudb.jar:>  
/sys/IMS/V15GA/usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava/samples/OpenDBIVP.jar:>
```

IMS.PROCLIB(DFSJVMEV)

```
LIBPATH=>  
/sys/java31bt/v8r0m0/usr/lpp/java/J8.0/bin/j9vm:>  
/sys/java31bt/v8r0m0/usr/lpp/java/J8.0/bin/:>  
/sys/IMS/V15GA/usr/lpp/ims/ims15/imsjava/lib/
```

IMS.PROCLIB(DFSJVMAP)

```
DFSIVP37=samples/ivp/ims/IMSIVP  
DFSIVP67=samples/ivp/ims/IMSIVPJBP  
BTSAOTP3=ca/ims/transaction/JMPTransaction1
```

IMS TM Resource adapter

Runtime component – must be deployed with IBM proprietary applications (WebSphere)

Development component – implements Jakarta Connectors architecture (JCA)

- Invoke IMS transaction program
- Retrieve undelivered or asynchronous output messages
- Retrieve an IMS callout request and respond back
- Invoke any of the IMS commands that are supported by IMS OTMA

IVTNO transaction

```
*****
*          IMS INSTALLATION VERIFICATION PROCEDURE          *
*****

                                TRANSACTION TYPE : NON-CONV (OSAM DB)
                                DATE             : 11/11/2019

PROCESS CODE (*1) : DIS
LAST NAME         : LAST2
FIRST NAME        : FIRST2
EXTENSION NUMBER : 8-111-2222
INTERNAL ZIP CODE : D02/R02

                                (*1) PROCESS CODE
                                ADD
                                DELETE
                                UPDATE
                                DISPLAY
                                TADD

ENTRY WAS DISPLAYED                                SEGMENT# : 0003
```

IVTNO transaction – REST API

```
https://localhost:8080/api/v1?lastname=last1
```

HTTP GET

```
{  
  "message": "ENTRY WAS DISPLAYED",  
  "lastname": "last1",  
  "firstname": "FIRST1",  
  "extension": "8-111-1111",  
  "zipcode": "D01/R01"  
}
```

ivt IMS IVTNO/IVTCM transaction

POST /ivt Add new entry to phone book database

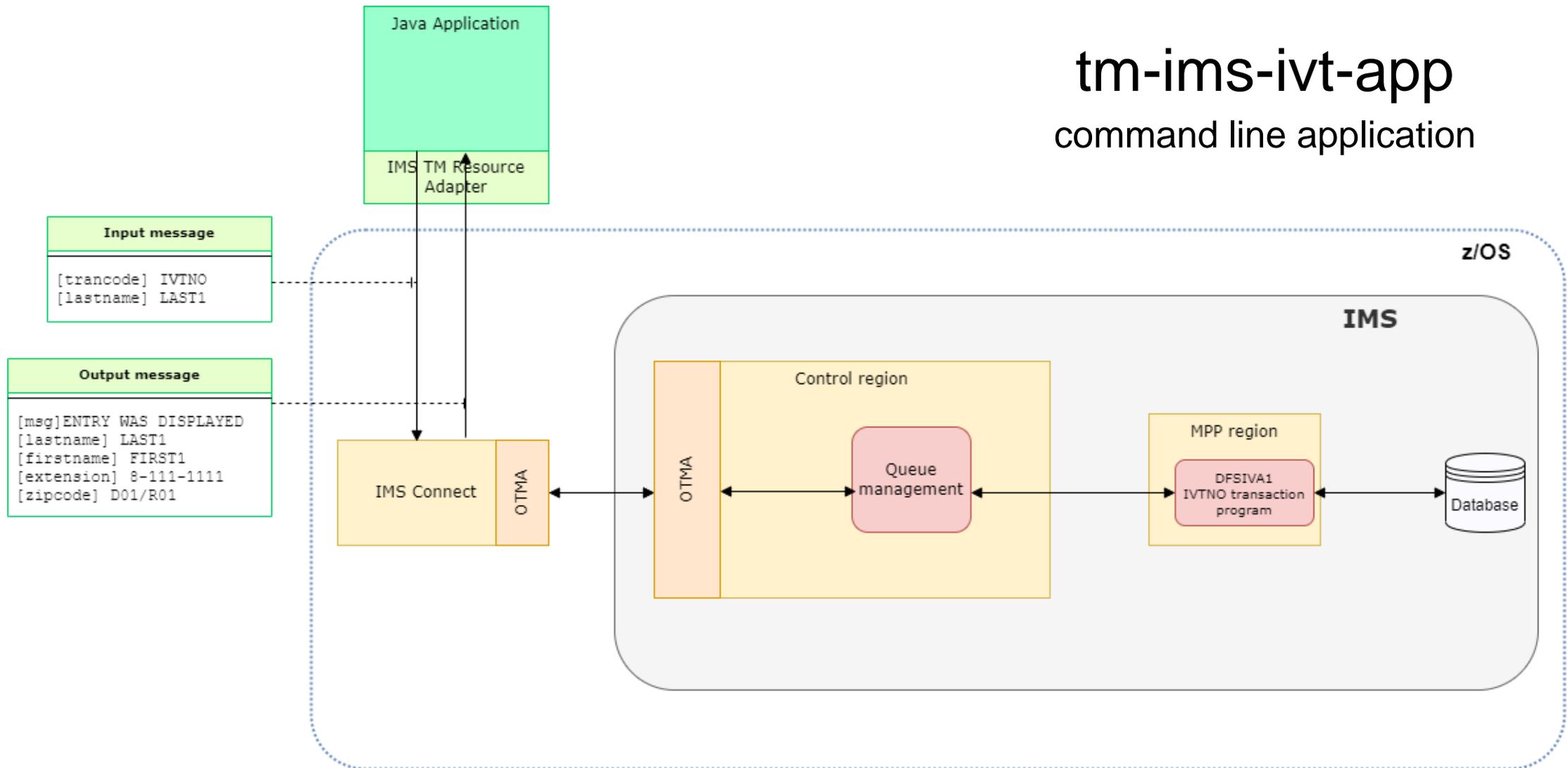
GET /ivt/{lastname} Find a phone book entry by lastname

POST /ivt/{lastname} Updates a phone book entry

DELETE /ivt/{lastname} Deletes a phone book entry

IMS TM Resource adapter sample standalone application

tm-ims-ivt-app
command line application



Sample application tm-ims-ivt-app

To Enable IMS TM Resource Adapter Java Program needs to import a few packages

```
import com.ibm.connector2.ims.ico.IMSConnectionFactory;  
import com.ibm.connector2.ims.ico.IMSInteraction;  
import com.ibm.connector2.ims.ico.IMSInteractionSpec;  
import com.ibm.connector2.ims.ico.IMSManagedConnectionFactory;
```

- These packages are located in `imsico.jar`
- `Ccf2.jar`, `IMSLogin.jar`, `CWYBS_AdapterFoundation.jar` need to be in classpath as well

```
mvn install:install-file -Dfile=imsico.jar -DgroupId=com.ibm.ims -DartifactId=imsico -Dversion=15.1.2 -Dpackaging=jar  
mvn install:install-file -Dfile=ccf2.jar -DgroupId=com.ibm.ims -DartifactId=ccf2 -Dversion=15.1.2 -Dpackaging=jar  
mvn install:install-file -Dfile=IMSLogin.jar -DgroupId=com.ibm.ims -DartifactId=IMSLogin -Dversion=15.1.2 -Dpackaging=jar  
mvn install:install-file -Dfile=CWYBS_AdapterFoundation.jar -DgroupId=com.ibm.ims -DartifactId=CWYBS_AdapterFoundation  
-Dversion=15.1.2 -Dpackaging=jar
```

Sample application tm-ims-ivt-app

Establish connection with IMS Connect

```
IMSConnectionFactory cf;
IMSManagedConnectionFactory mcf = new IMSManagedConnectionFactory();

// set parameters for IMS Connect connection
mcf.setHostName("hostname");
mcf.setUserName("username");
mcf.setPassword("password");
mcf.setDataStoreName("IMSW");
mcf.setPortNumber(new Integer(8866));

// Create connection factory from ManagedConnectionFactory
cf = (IMSConnectionFactory) mcf.createConnectionFactory();

// Create an IMSConnection object
Connection connection = cf.getConnection();
```

Sample application tm-ims-ivt-app

Use IMS interaction

```
// Create an IMSInteraction from the connection
IMSInteraction interaction = (IMSInteraction) connection.createInteraction();

// Create an IMSInteraction specification object
IMSInteractionSpec ixnSpec = new IMSInteractionSpec();

// Doing non-conversational IMS transaction - input message send to IMS -> IMS
// replies with output message
ixnSpec.setImsRequestType(IMSInteractionSpec.IMS_REQUEST_TYPE_IMS_TRANSACTION);
ixnSpec.setCommitMode(IMSInteractionSpec.SEND_THEN_COMMIT);
ixnSpec.setInteractionVerb(IMSInteractionSpec.SYNC_SEND_RECEIVE);
ixnSpec.setSyncLevel(IMSInteractionSpec.SYNC_LEVEL_NONE);
```

Sample application tm-ims-ivt-app

Send the message to IMS Connect

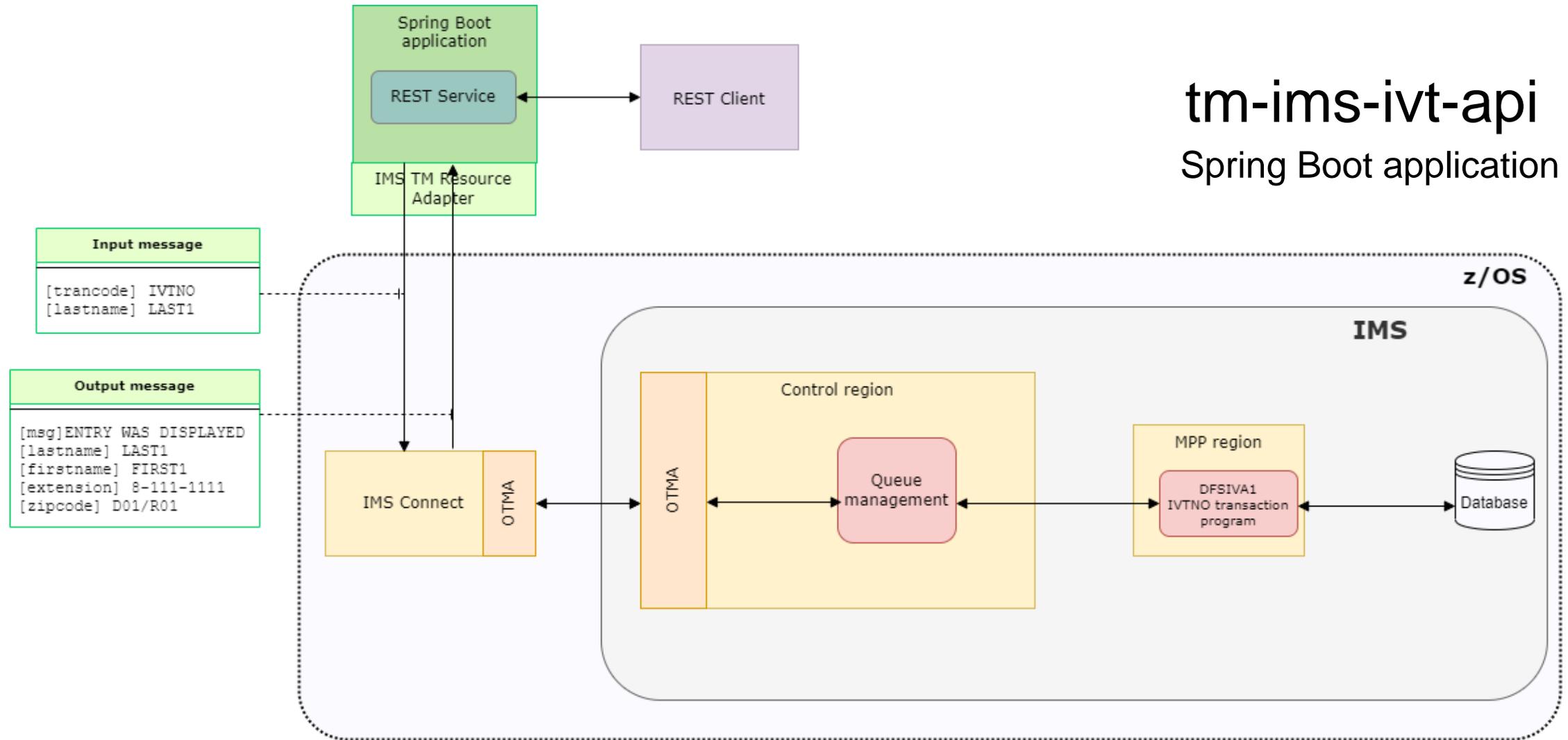
```
// IVTNO transaction accepts 59 bytes long input message
IMSMessage inputMessage = new IMSMessage(59);

// Put the input params to the right places in the message
inputMessage.setContent("IVTNO", 4, 10);
inputMessage.setContent("DISPLAY", 14, 8);
inputMessage.setContent("LAST4", 22, 10);
inputMessage.setContent(" ", 32, 27);

// IVTNO transaction responds with 93 bytes long input message
IMSMessage outputMessage = new IMSMessage(93);

// Send the input message and synchronously receive the output
interaction.execute(ixnSpec, inputMessage, outputMessage);
```

Command line app into REST API with Spring Boot



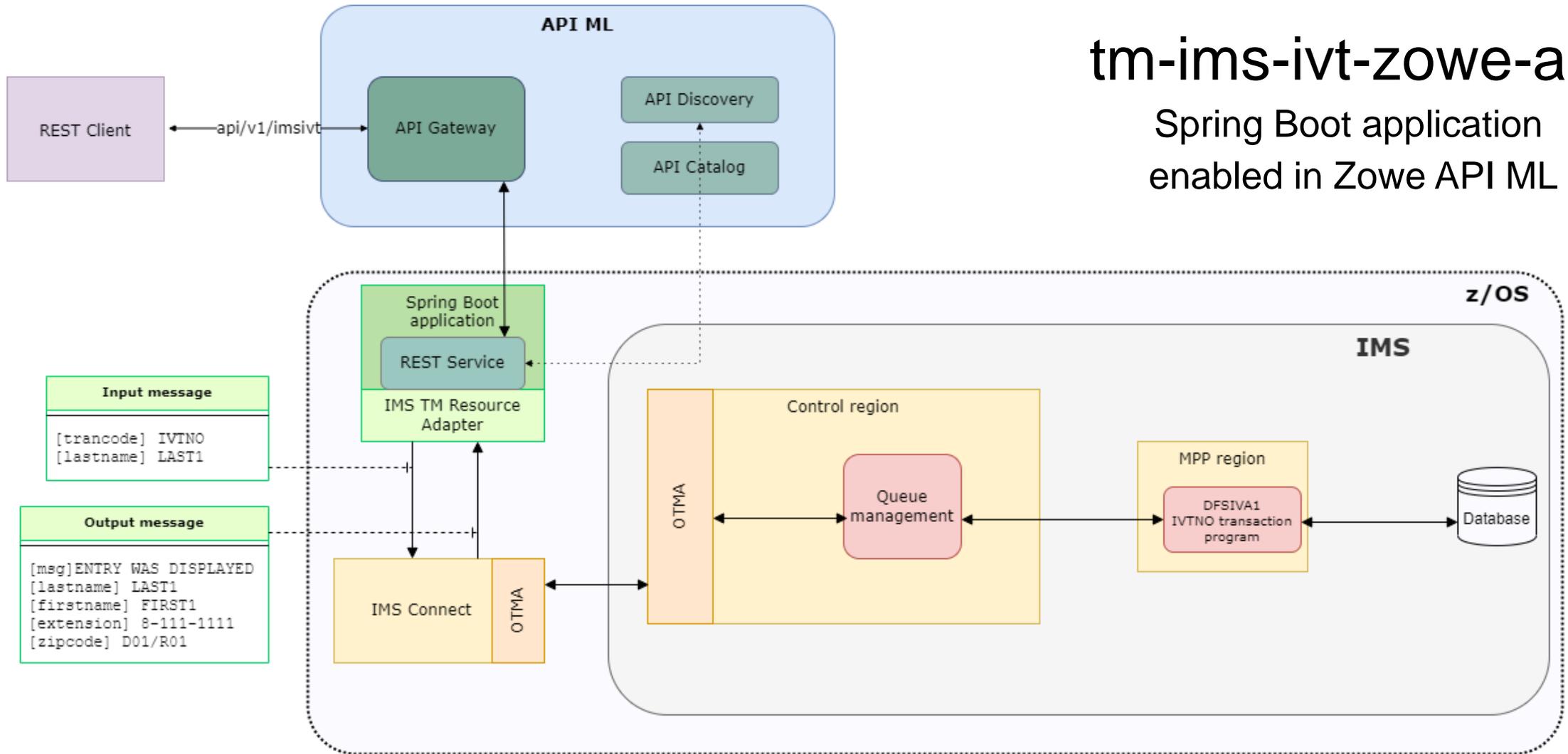
Spring Boot REST API tm-ims-ivt-api

IvtDisplay class sends the message to IMS

```
@RestController
public class TmImsIvtController {

    @GetMapping("/api/v1")
    public IvtDisplay read(@RequestParam(value = "lastname", defaultValue = "") String name) {
        return new IvtDisplay(name);
    }
}
```


Zowe API ML integration



tm-ims-ivt-zowe-api

Spring Boot application
enabled in Zowe API ML

Enabling existing REST API in Zowe

Dynamically

Java, Node.js APIs

Requires changes in the API source code

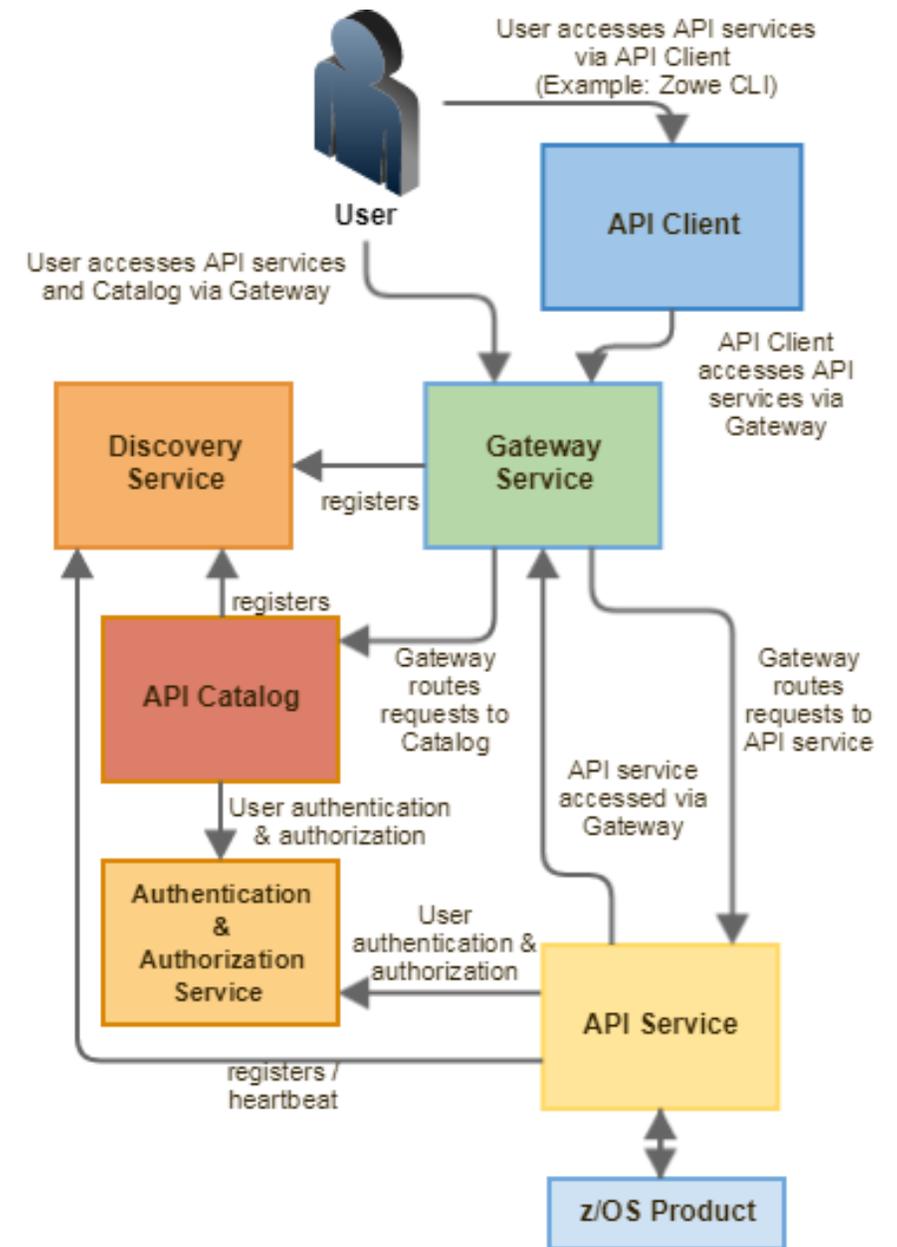
No need for extra configuration on API ML side

API ML Discovery service adds the API to ML once it is up

Statically

Any language / any platform

Configuration hardcoded



Dynamically enabling Spring Boot API in API ML

<https://docs.zowe.org/stable/extend/extend-apiml/onboard-spring-boot-enabler/>

Enable Zowe API ML in Java source code

```
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.zowe.apiml.enable.EnableApiDiscovery;

@SpringBootApplication
@EnableApiDiscovery
public class TmImsIvtApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(TmImsIvtApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

Dynamically enabling Spring Boot API in API ML

Changes in Maven (Gradle) build definitions (pom.xml, build.gradle)

```
<repositories>
  <repository>
    <id>libs-release</id>
    <name>libs-release</name>
    <url>https://zowe.jfrog.io/zowe/libs-release/</url>
  </repository>
</repositories>
...
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.zowe.apiml.sdk</groupId>
  <artifactId>onboarding-enabler-spring</artifactId>
  <version>2.2.1</version>
</dependency>
```

Dynamically enabling Spring Boot API in API ML

Application.yml configuration - <https://docs.zowe.org/stable/extend/extend-apiml/onboard-wizard>

```
apiml:
  enabled: true # register thsi API to APIML
  service:
    serviceId: imsivtno # id - identifies API service
    title: IMS IVTNO transaction # API title/name
    description: Simple API for IVTNO
    scheme: https # https - use SSL
    hostname: usilca32.lvn.broadcom.net # hostname of my server
    ipAddress: 10.175.84.32 # IP address of my server
    port: 8083 # port where the API server listens
    baseUrl: ${apiml.service.scheme}://${apiml.service.hostname}:${apiml.service.port}
    homepageRelativeUrl: /api/v1 # relative path to api
    discoveryServiceUrls:
      - https://ca32.lvn.broadcom.net:60003/eureka # URL of the API ML Discovery
```

API catalog

The screenshot displays the API Catalog interface. At the top, there is a blue header with the 'API Catalog' logo on the left, and 'Onboard New API' and 'Refresh Static APIs' buttons on the right, along with a power icon. Below the header is a search bar with the placeholder text 'Search for APIs'. The main content area is titled 'Available API services' and contains a grid of 12 service cards. Each card includes a title, a brief description, a status indicator (a green dot and the text 'All services are running'), and an 'SSO' label. The cards are arranged in three rows and four columns.

Service Name	Description	Status	SSO
Alert Central API Services	Alert Central API service for creating and consuming alert data.	All services are running	SSO
API Mediation Layer API	The API Mediation Layer for z/OS internal API services. The API Mediation Layer provides a single point of access to mainframe REST APIs and offers enterprise cloud-like feature...	All services are running	SSO
API Mediation Layer API BIAM enabled	The API Mediation Layer for z/OS internal API services. The API Mediation Layer provides a single point of access to mainframe REST APIs and offers enterprise cloud-like feature...	All services are running	SSO
Broadcom NetMaster API Service	Zowe-based API service that provides an API to Broadcom NetMaster	All services are running	SSO
Database - SQL Metadata Service	SQL Metadata REST API to the databases. It works for both IDMS and Datacom.	All services are running	
Database Management Solutions for Db2 for z/OS REST API	Database Management Data Service RESTful API to perform DevOps operations and retrieve Db2 for z/OS performance statistics and object information.	All services are running	SSO
Database Management Solutions for Db2 for z/OS REST API	Use Database Management Data Service RESTful API to retrieve Db2 for z/OS performance statistics and object information. Statistics are provided by Detector for Db2 for z/OS and...	All services are running	
Datacom System Table Service	VS Code generated Zowe REST API to the Datacom health check view	All services are running	
Endevor REST API	Use the Endevor RESTful API services to perform a wide range of actions. You can use the REST API services for example to process various element actions. You can also list inve...	All services are running	SSO
IDMS API Service	Zowe REST API to IDMS master terminal commands, performance monitoring, data dictionary, and SQL.	All services are running	
IDMS Demo Database Service	VS Code generated Zowe REST API to the IDMS EMPLOYEE database.	All services are running	
IMS API Services	Experimental IMS Services	All services are running	SSO

Zowe API ML security

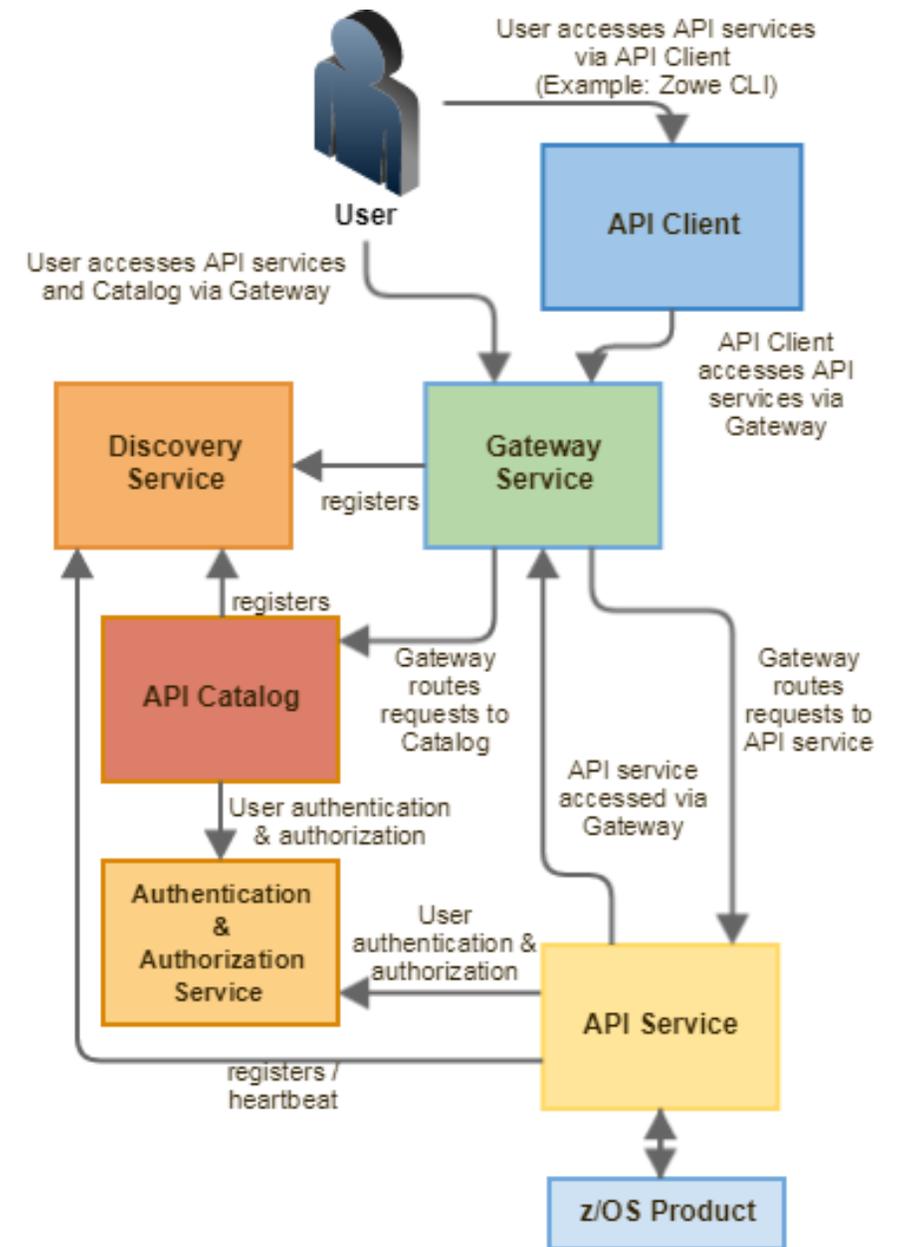
Security within the API ML is performed on several levels

All connections to API ML services are encrypted by SSL protocol

Authentication - SSL certificate or userid/password

API clients are accessing services via the API Gateway

Authorization is managed by z/OS security manager (RACF, ACF2, Top Secret)



REST API Service authentication

- Gateway and Discovery needs to trust the API server certificate – API Service has a keystore with client and server certificates
- API service needs to trust Gateway and Discovery – API Service has a truststore with certificates

Defined in Application.yml:

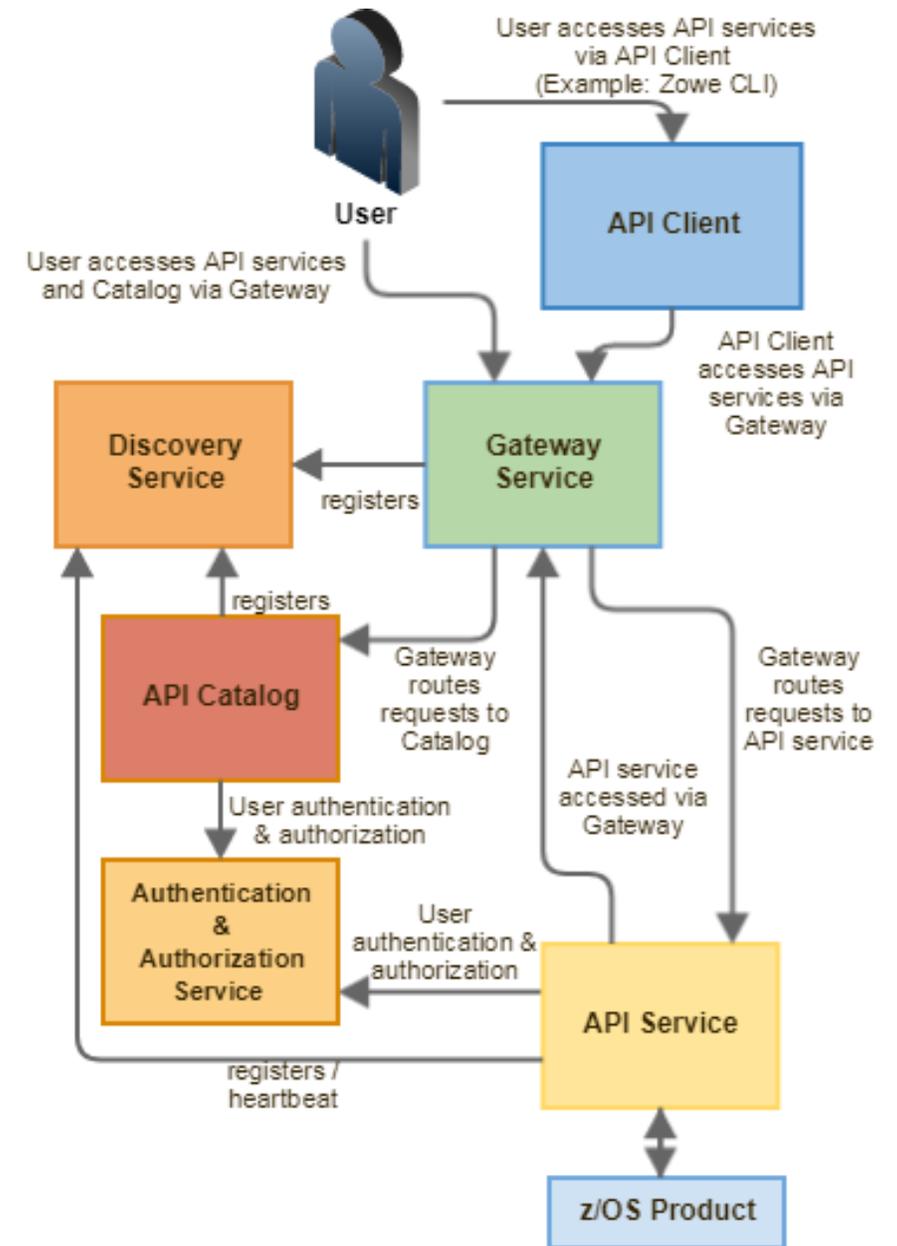
```
apiml:
  ssl:
    verifySslCertificatesOfServices: true
    protocol: TLSv1.2
    keyAlias: localhost
    keyPassword: password
    keyStore: security/local/localhost.keystore.p12
    keyStorePassword: password
    keyStoreType: PKCS12
    trustStore: security/local/localhost.truststore.p12
    trustStorePassword: password
    trustStoreType: PKCS12
```

REST API Client authentication

Username/password

Certificate

the client certificate needs to be in Gateway truststore
certificate is checked against SAF



Zowe API ML integration with PassTickets

- API ML Gateway can generate the PassTicket for the API Service
- Defined in Application.yml:

```
apiml:  
  authentication:  
    scheme: httpBasicPassTicket  
    applid: IMSWAPPL
```

- The API Service receives PassTicket in the Authorization Header of the HTTP request

```
@RestController  
public class TmImsIvtController {  
    @GetMapping("/api/v1")  
    public IvtDisplay read(@RequestParam(value = "lastname", defaultValue = "") String name,  
        @RequestHeader(value = "authorization", defaultValue = "") String header_auth) {  
        String credentials = encode_from_base64(header_auth);  
        String username = credentials.split(":", 2)[0];  
        String passticket = credentials.split(":", 2)[1];  
        return new IvtDisplay(name, username, passticket);  
    }  
}
```

Thank You

